ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORP Form 10-Q November 09, 2012

#### **UNITED STATES**

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

#### FORM 10-Q

ÞQUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2012

OR

oTRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission File Number 0-3722

#### ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Georgia
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

58-1027114 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4370 Peachtree Road, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia (Address of principal executive offices) 30319 (Zip Code)

(404) 266-5500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes b No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  $\,b$  No  $\,$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer " Accelerated filer " Non-accelerated filer " (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

| Smaller reporting company b   |
|---|
| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes "No b  |
| The total number of shares of the registrant's Common Stock, \$1 par value, outstanding on November 7, 2012 was 21,112,488. |
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# ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION

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## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

## **ASSETS**

| ASSETS  |               |           |      |            |
|---|---------------|-----------|------|------------|
|   | U             | Inaudited |      |            |
|   | September 30, |           |      | cember 31, |
|   | 2012          |           | 2011 |            |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                     | \$            | 19,137    | \$   | 21,285     |
| Investments:  |               |           |      |            |
| Fixed maturities (cost: \$200,928 and \$198,506)              |               | 230,188   |      | 217,348    |
| Common and non-redeemable preferred stocks (cost: \$9,477     |               |           |      |            |
| and \$7,477)  |               | 11,539    |      | 8,348      |
| Other invested assets (cost: \$588 and \$567)                 |               | 588       |      | 567        |
| Policy loans  |               | 2,320     |      | 2,246      |
| Real estate   |               | 38        |      | 38         |
| Investment in unconsolidated trusts                           |               | 1,238     |      | 1,238      |
| Total investments   |               | 245,911   |      | 229,785    |
| Receivables:  |               |           |      |            |
| Reinsurance   |               | 16,965    |      | 15,673     |
| Insurance premiums and other (net of allowance for doubtful   |               |           |      |            |
| accounts: \$379 and \$405)                                    |               | 8,561     |      | 8,289      |
| Deferred acquisition costs                                    |               | 25,914    |      | 24,259     |
| Other assets  |               | 838       |      | 706        |
| Goodwill  |               | 2,128     |      | 2,128      |
| Total assets  | \$            | 319,454   | \$   | 302,125    |
|   |               |           |      |            |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREF  | HOLDERS       | S' EQUITY |      |            |
|   |               |           |      |            |
| Insurance reserves and policyholder funds:                    |               |           |      |            |
| Future policy benefits  | \$            | 66,153    | \$   | 63,321     |
| Unearned premiums   |               | 22,252    |      | 23,646     |
| Losses and claims   |               | 61,879    |      | 57,975     |
| Other policy liabilities                                      |               | 1,421     |      | 2,252      |
| Total insurance reserves and policyholder funds               |               | 151,705   |      | 147,194    |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses                         |               | 12,833    |      | 14,100     |
| Deferred income taxes, net                                    |               | 7,242     |      | 3,316      |
| Junior subordinated debenture obligations                     |               | 41,238    |      | 41,238     |
| Total liabilities   |               | 213,018   |      | 205,848    |
|   |               |           |      |            |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 8)                        |               |           |      |            |
| Shareholders' equity:   |               |           |      |            |
| Preferred stock, \$1 par, 4,000,000 shares authorized; Series |               |           |      |            |
| D preferred, 70,000 shares issued and outstanding; \$7,000    |               |           |      |            |
| redemption value  |               | 70        |      | 70         |
| Common stock, \$1 par, 50,000,000 shares authorized; shares   |               | 22,401    |      | 22,401     |
| issued: 22,400,894; shares outstanding: 21,124,050 and        |               | •         |      | ,          |

# 21,274,241

| Additional paid-in capital                              | 57,161        | 57,136        |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Retained earnings                                       | 8,895         | 6,179         |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income                  | 20,137        | 12,244        |
| Treasury stock, at cost: 1,276,844 and 1,126,653 shares | (2,228)       | (1,753)       |
| Total shareholders' equity                              | 106,436       | 96,277        |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity              | \$<br>319,454 | \$<br>302,125 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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# ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited; Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

|  | Three Months Ended September 30, |          |          | onths Ended<br>ember 30, |
|--|----------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|
|  | 2012                             | 2011     | 2012     | 2011                     |
| Revenue:                                     |                                  |          |          |                          |
| Insurance premiums                           | \$32,381                         | \$27,211 | \$94,654 | \$78,830                 |
| Investment income                            | 2,880                            | 2,652    | 8,618    | 7,912                    |
| Realized investment gains, net               | -                                | 903      | 1,428    | 974                      |
| Other income                                 | 41                               | 34       | 106      | 212                      |
| Total revenue                                | 35,302                           | 30,800   | 104,806  | 87,928                   |
|  |                                  |          |          |                          |
| Benefits and expenses:                       |                                  |          |          |                          |
| Insurance benefits and losses incurred       | 22,289                           | 19,301   | 68,056   | 54,153                   |
| Commissions and underwriting expenses        | 8,962                            | 6,746    | 23,965   | 22,192                   |
| Interest expense                             | 662                              | 653      | 1,977    | 1,940                    |
| Other  | 2,433                            | 2,332    | 7,278    | 6,915                    |
| Total benefits and expenses                  | 34,346                           | 29,032   | 101,276  | 85,200                   |
| Income before income taxes                   | 956                              | 1,768    | 3,530    | 2,728                    |
| Income tax (benefit) expense                 | (128                             | ) 64     | 8        | 363                      |
| Net income                                   | 1,084                            | 1,704    | 3,522    | 2,365                    |
| Preferred stock dividends                    | (127                             | ) (127   | ) (381   | ) (381 )                 |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders | \$957                            | \$1,577  | \$3,141  | \$1,984                  |
|  |                                  |          |          |                          |
| Basic earnings per common share              | \$.05                            | \$.07    | \$.15    | \$.09                    |
| Diluted earnings per common share            | \$.04                            | \$.07    | \$.15    | \$.09                    |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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# ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited; Dollars in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended September 30, |          |          | onths Ended<br>ember 30, |
|--|----------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|
|  | 2012                             | 2011     | 2012     | 2011                     |
| Net income   | \$1,084                          | \$1,704  | \$3,522  | \$2,365                  |
| Other comprehensive income:                              |                                  |          |          |                          |
| Available-for-sale securities:                           |                                  |          |          |                          |
| Gross unrealized holding gain arising in the period      | 6,562                            | 14,806   | 13,037   | 17,054                   |
| Related tax expense                                      | (2,297                           | ) (5,182 | ) (4,563 | ) (5,969 )               |
| Less: reclassification adjustment for net realized gains |                                  |          |          |                          |
| included in net income                                   | -                                | 567      | 1,428    | 638                      |
| Related tax expense                                      | -                                | (198     | ) (500   | ) (223 )                 |
| Net effect on other comprehensive income                 | 4,265                            | 9,255    | 7,546    | 10,670                   |
| Derivative financial instrument:                         |                                  |          |          |                          |
| Fair value adjustment to derivative financial instrument | 188                              | 188      | 534      | 453                      |
| Related tax expense                                      | (66                              | ) (65    | ) (187   | ) (158 )                 |
| Net effect on other comprehensive income                 | 122                              | 123      | 347      | 295                      |
| Total other comprehensive income, net of tax             | 4,387                            | 9,378    | 7,893    | 10,965                   |
| Total comprehensive income                               | \$5,471                          | \$11,082 | \$11,415 | \$13,330                 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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# ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited; Dollars in thousands)

| Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, 2012 | Preferred<br>Stock | Common<br>Stock       | Additional<br>Paid-In<br>Capital | Retained<br>Earnings | Accumulated<br>Other<br>Comprehensi<br>Income | vereasury         | 'otal   |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|---------|
| Balance, December 31, 2011              | \$ 70              | \$ 22,401             | \$ 57,136                        | \$ 6,179             | \$ 12,244                                     | \$ (1,753)\$      | 96,277  |
| Net income                              | φ 70<br>-          | ψ 22, <del>4</del> 01 | φ <i>51</i> ,130                 | 3,522                | ψ 12,2 <del>11</del>                          | φ (1,733 ) φ<br>- | 3,522   |
| Other comprehensive                     |                    |                       |                                  | 0,022                |   |                   | 0,022   |
| income, net of tax                      | -                  | -                     | -                                | -                    | 7,893   | -                 | 7,893   |
| Dividends on common                     |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   |                   |         |
| stock                                   | -                  | -                     | -                                | (425)                | -   | -                 | (425)   |
| Dividends accrued on                    |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   |                   |         |
| preferred stock                         | -                  | -                     | -                                | (381)                | -   | -                 | (381)   |
| Purchase of shares for                  |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   | ( <b>-</b> )      | (##C)   |
| treasury                                | -                  | -                     | -                                | -                    | -   | (556)             | (556)   |
| Issuance of shares under                |                    |                       | 25                               |                      |   | 81                | 106     |
| stock plans Balance, September 30,      | -                  | -                     | 23                               | -                    | -   | 81                | 100     |
| 2012                                    | \$ 70              | \$ 22,401             | \$ 57,161                        | \$ 8,895             | \$ 20,137                                     | \$ (2,228)\$      | 106,436 |
| 2012                                    | Ψ / Ο              | Ψ 22,401              | Ψ 57,101                         | Ψ 0,023              | Ψ 20,137                                      | ψ (2,220 ) ψ      | 100,130 |
| Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, 2011 |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   |                   |         |
| Balance, December 31,                   |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   |                   |         |
| 2010                                    | \$ 70              | \$ 22,374             | \$ 57,129                        | \$ 3,886             | \$ (604)                                      | \$ (162) \$       | 82,693  |
| Net income                              | -                  | -                     | -                                | 2,365                | -   | -                 | 2,365   |
| Other comprehensive                     |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   |                   |         |
| income, net of tax                      | -                  | -                     | -                                | -                    | 10,965  | -                 | 10,965  |
| Dividends on common                     |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   |                   |         |
| stock                                   | -                  | -                     | -                                | (445)                | -   |                   | (445)   |
| Dividends accrued on                    |                    |                       |                                  | (201 )               |   |                   | (201    |
| preferred stock Purchase of shares for  | -                  | -                     | -                                | (381)                | -   | -                 | (381)   |
|   |                    |                       |                                  |                      |   | (71)              | (71)    |
| treasury Balance, September 30,         | -                  | -                     | -                                | -                    | -   | (/1 )             | (/1 )   |
| 2011                                    | \$ 70              | \$ 22,374             | \$ 57,129                        | \$ 5,425             | \$ 10,361                                     | \$ (233 ) \$      | 95,126  |
|   | Ψ / 0              | Ψ <b></b> ,571        | Ψ 57,127                         | Ψ 5,125              | Ψ 10,501                                      | ψ (255 ) ψ        | ,,,,,,  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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# ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited; Dollars in thousands)

|   | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30,<br>2012 2011 |           |   |
|---|---|-----------|---|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:   | 2012  | 2011      |   |
| Net income  | \$3,522   | \$2,365   |   |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating | Ψ3,322  | Ψ2,303    |   |
| activities:   |   |           |   |
| Amortization of deferred acquisition costs                                      | 7,932   | 7,816     |   |
| Acquisition costs deferred  | (9,587  | ) (9,239  | ) |
| Realized investment gains   | (1,428  | ) (974    | ) |
| Increase in insurance reserves  | 4,511   | 2,454     |   |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 341   | 283       |   |
| Deferred income tax (benefit) expense   | (323  | ) 244     |   |
| Increase in receivables, net  | (1,568  | ) (3,149  | ) |
| Decrease in other liabilities   | (1,606  | ) (124    | ) |
| Other, net  | (86   | ) 302     |   |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities                             | 1,708   | (22       | ) |
|   |   |           |   |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:   |   |           |   |
| Proceeds from investments sold, called or matured                               | 34,358  | 46,450    |   |
| Investments purchased   | (36,672   | ) (51,804 | ) |
| Additions to property and equipment   | (159  | ) (48     | ) |
| Net cash used in investing activities   | (2,473  | ) (5,402  | ) |
|   |   |           |   |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:   |   |           |   |
| Proceeds from shares issued under stock plans                                   | 106   | -         |   |
| Payment of dividends on Series D Preferred Stock                                | (508  | ) -       |   |
| Payment of dividends on common stock  | (425  | ) (445    | ) |
| Purchase of shares for treasury   | (556  | ) (71     | ) |
| Net cash used in financing activities   | (1,383  | ) (516    | ) |
|   |   |           |   |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents                                       | (2,148  | ) (5,940  | ) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                                | 21,285  | 28,325    |   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                                      | \$19,137  | \$22,385  |   |
|   |   |           |   |
| SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION:   |   |           |   |
| Cash paid for interest  | \$1,981   | \$1,945   |   |
| Cash paid for income taxes  | \$180   | \$-       |   |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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#### ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited; Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

#### Note 1.Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Atlantic American Corporation (the "Parent") and its subsidiaries (collectively with the Parent, the "Company"). All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. The accompanying statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 8 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by GAAP for audited annual financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included herein and these related notes should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements, and the notes thereto, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011. The Company's results of operations for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2012 or for any other future period.

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ materially from those estimates.

#### Note 2. Recently Issued Accounting Standards

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2011-05, Comprehensive Income (Topic 220): Presentation of Comprehensive Income ("ASU 2011-05"). ASU 2011-05 requires all nonowner changes in stockholders' equity to be presented either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. If an entity elects the single continuous statement method of presentation, the entity is required to present the components of net income and total net income, the components of other comprehensive income and a total for other comprehensive income, along with the total of comprehensive income in that statement. In the two separate statement approach, an entity is required to present components of net income and total net income in the statement of net income. The statement of other comprehensive income would then immediately follow the statement of net income and would include the components of other comprehensive income and a total for other comprehensive income, along with a total for comprehensive income. Regardless of the presentation an entity chooses, the entity is required to present on the face of the financial statements reclassification adjustments for items that are reclassified from other comprehensive income to net income in the statement(s) where the components of net income and the components of other comprehensive income are presented. ASU 2011-05 is to be applied retrospectively and is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2011. In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU No. 2011-12, Comprehensive Income (Topic 220): Deferral of the Effective Date for Amendments to the Presentation of Reclassifications of Items Out of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income ("ASU 2011-12"). The amendments in ASU 2011-12 are being made to allow the FASB time to evaluate whether to present on the face of the financial statements the effects of reclassifications out of accumulated other comprehensive income on the components of net income and other comprehensive income for all periods presented. The Company adopted all the requirements in ASU 2011-05 not affected by ASU 2011-12 on January 1, 2012. See Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income.

In May 2011, the FASB issued ASU No. 2011-04, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Amendments to Achieve Common Fair Value Measurement and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. GAAP and IFRSs ("ASU 2011-04"). This guidance resulted in a consistent definition of fair value and common requirements for measurement of and disclosure about fair value between GAAP and International Financial Reporting Standards. While many of the amendments to GAAP are not expected to have a significant effect on practice, this guidance changes some fair value measurement principles and disclosure requirements. ASU 2011-04 is applied prospectively. For public entities, this guidance is effective during the interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2011. The Company adopted ASU 2011-04 on January 1, 2012. See Note 10 for expanded disclosures.

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In October 2010, the FASB issued ASU No. 2010-26, Financial Services – Insurance (Topic 944): Accounting for Costs Associated with Acquiring or Renewing Insurance Contracts ("ASU 2010-26") which specifies which costs relating to the acquisition of new or renewal insurance contracts qualify for deferral. In accordance with ASU 2010-26, incremental direct costs of contract acquisition are capitalized. Advertising costs are included in deferred acquisition costs only if the capitalization criteria in the direct-response advertising guidance in Subtopic 340-20, Other Assets and Deferred Costs – Capitalized Advertising Costs, are met. All other acquisition related costs, including costs incurred by the insurer in soliciting potential customers, market research, training, administration, unsuccessful acquisition or renewal efforts, and product development, are expensed as incurred. If the initial application of ASU 2010-26 results in the capitalization of acquisition costs that had not been capitalized previously, the entity may elect not to capitalize those types of costs. ASU 2010-26 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning after December 15, 2011. ASU 2010-26 was required to be applied prospectively upon adoption; although retrospective application to all prior periods presented upon the date of adoption is also permitted, but not required. The Company adopted ASU 2010-26 on January 1, 2012 on a prospective basis. Adoption of ASU 2010-26 did not have a material impact on the Company's financial condition or results of operations.

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#### Note 3.Segment Information

The Company's primary operating subsidiaries, American Southern Insurance Company and American Safety Insurance Company (together known as "American Southern") and Bankers Fidelity Life Insurance Company ("Bankers Fidelity") operate in two principal business units, each focusing on specific products. American Southern operates in the property and casualty insurance market, while Bankers Fidelity operates in the life and health insurance market. Each business unit is managed independently and is evaluated on its individual performance. The following sets forth the revenue and income (loss) before tax for each business unit for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and 2011.

|                                   | Three M  | Ionths Ended  | Nine Mo   | onths Ended                |  |           |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--|-----------|
| Revenues                          | Sept     | September 30, |           | September 30, September 30 |  | ember 30, |
|                                   | 2012     | 2011          | 2012      | 2011                       |  |           |
| American Southern                 | \$10,482 | \$10,446      | \$32,633  | \$31,928                   |  |           |
| Bankers Fidelity                  | 24,604   | 20,212        | 71,542    | 55,505                     |  |           |
| Corporate and Other               | 216      | 142           | 631       | 495                        |  |           |
| Total revenue                     | \$35,302 | \$30,800      | \$104,806 | \$87,928                   |  |           |
|                                   | Three M  | Ionths Ended  | Nine Mo   | onths Ended                |  |           |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | Sept     | ember 30,     | Septe     | ember 30,                  |  |           |
|                                   | 2012     | 2011          | 2012      | 2011                       |  |           |
| American Southern                 | \$233    | \$974         | \$1,993   | \$3,491                    |  |           |
| Bankers Fidelity                  | 2,230    | 2,391         | 6,005     | 3,824                      |  |           |
| Corporate and Other               | (1,507   | ) (1,597      | ) (4,468  | ) (4,587 )                 |  |           |
| Income before income taxes        | \$956    | \$1,768       | \$3,530   | \$2,728                    |  |           |

Note 4. Credit Arrangements

#### Bank Debt

The Company's revolving credit facility (the "Credit Agreement") with Wells Fargo Bank, National Association ("Wells Fargo") expired on August 31, 2012, the stated maturity date, by its terms. There were no balances outstanding under the Credit Agreement at that time. The Company has not entered into any replacement credit facility, but expects that it will evaluate the need to enter into any such facility when, as and if necessary in the future.

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#### Junior Subordinated Debentures

The Company has two unconsolidated Connecticut statutory business trusts, which exist for the exclusive purposes of: (i) issuing trust preferred securities ("Trust Preferred Securities") representing undivided beneficial interests in the assets of the trusts; (ii) investing the gross proceeds of the Trust Preferred Securities in junior subordinated deferrable interest debentures ("Junior Subordinated Debentures") of Atlantic American; and (iii) engaging in only those activities necessary or incidental thereto.

The financial structure of each of Atlantic American Statutory Trust I and II as of September 30, 2012 was as follows:

|  |    | Atlantic American<br>Statutory Trust I |              | tlantic American tatutory Trust II |
|--|----|--|--------------|------------------------------------|
| JUNIOR SUBORDINATED DEBENTURES (1) (2) |    | J                                      |              | J                                  |
| Principal amount owed                  | \$ | 18,042                                 | \$           | 23,196                             |
| Balance September 30, 2012             |    | 18,042                                 |              | 23,196                             |
| Balance December 31, 2011              |    | 18,042                                 |              | 23,196                             |
| Coupon rate                            | I  | LIBOR + 4.00%                          |              | LIBOR + 4.10%                      |
| Interest payable                       |    | Quarterly                              |              | Quarterly                          |
| Maturity date                          | Dε | cember 4, 2032                         | May 15, 2033 |                                    |
| Redeemable by issuer                   |    | Yes                                    |              | Yes                                |
| TRUST PREFERRED SECURITIES             |    |  |              |                                    |
| Issuance date                          | Dε | cember 4, 2002                         |              | May 15, 2003                       |
| Securities issued                      |    | 17,500                                 |              | 22,500                             |
| Liquidation preference per security    | \$ | 1                                      | \$           | 1                                  |
| Liquidation value                      |    | 17,500                                 |              | 22,500                             |
| Coupon rate                            | I  | LIBOR + 4.00% LI                       |              | LIBOR + 4.10%                      |
| Distribution payable                   |    | Quarterly                              |              | Quarterly                          |
| Distribution guaranteed by (3)         | At | Atlantic American                      |              | Atlantic American                  |
|  |    | Corporation                            |              | Corporation                        |

- (1) For each of the respective debentures, the Company has the right at any time, and from time to time, to defer payments of interest on the Junior Subordinated Debentures for a period not exceeding 20 consecutive quarters up to the debentures' respective maturity dates. During any such period, interest will continue to accrue and the Company may not declare or pay any cash dividends or distributions on, or purchase, the Company's common stock nor make any principal, interest or premium payments on or repurchase any debt securities that rank equally with or junior to the Junior Subordinated Debentures. The Company has the right at any time to dissolve each of the trusts and cause the Junior Subordinated Debentures to be distributed to the holders of the Trust Preferred Securities.
- (2) The Junior Subordinated Debentures are unsecured and rank junior and subordinate in right of payment to all senior debt of the Parent and are effectively subordinated to all existing and future liabilities of its subsidiaries.
- (3) The Parent has guaranteed, on a subordinated basis, all of the obligations under the Trust Preferred Securities, including payment of the redemption price and any accumulated and unpaid distributions to the extent of available funds and upon dissolution, winding up or liquidation.

#### Note 5.Derivative Financial Instruments

On February 21, 2006, the Company entered into a zero cost interest rate collar with Wells Fargo to hedge future interest payments on a portion of the Junior Subordinated Debentures. The notional amount of the collar was \$18,042 with an effective date of March 6, 2006. The collar has a LIBOR floor rate of 4.77% and a LIBOR cap rate of 5.85%,

and adjusts quarterly on the 4th of each March, June, September and December through termination on March 4, 2013. The Company began making payments to Wells Fargo under the zero cost interest rate collar on June 4, 2008. As a result of interest rates remaining below the LIBOR floor rate of 4.77% through September 30, 2012, these payments to Wells Fargo have continued. While the Company may be exposed to counterparty risk should Wells Fargo fail to perform its obligations under this agreement, based on the current level of interest rates coupled with the current macroeconomic outlook, the Company believes that its current exposure to nonperformance risks is minimal.

The estimated fair value and related carrying value of the Company's interest rate collar at September 30, 2012 was a liability of approximately \$342 with a corresponding decrease in accumulated other comprehensive income in shareholders' equity, net of deferred tax.

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# Note 6. Earnings Per Common Share

A reconciliation of the numerator and denominator used in the earnings per common share calculations is as follows:

|   |           | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, 2012 |              |  |
|---|-----------|--|--------------|--|
|   |           | Shares                                   | Per Share    |  |
|   | Income    | (In thousands)                           | Amount       |  |
| Basic Earnings Per Common Share:                                    | 111001110 | (III tiio usuilus)                       | 1 21110 0111 |  |
| Net income  | \$1,084   | 21,212                                   |              |  |
| Less preferred stock dividends                                      | (127      | )  |              |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders                        | 957       | 21,212                                   | \$.05        |  |
| Diluted Earnings Per Common Share:                                  | , ,       | ,  | <b>4100</b>  |  |
| Effect of dilutive stock options                                    |           | 76                                       |              |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders                        | \$957     | 21,288                                   | \$.04        |  |
| The means approach to common shareholders                           | Ψ, Σ,     | 21,200                                   | Ψ.σ.         |  |
|   |           | Three Months End                         | ed           |  |
|   |           | September 30, 201                        |              |  |
|   |           | Shares                                   | Per Share    |  |
|   | Income    | (In thousands)                           | Amount       |  |
| Basic Earnings Per Common Share:                                    | meome     | (III tilousullus)                        | 7 Hillouit   |  |
| Net income  | \$1,704   | 22,226                                   |              |  |
| Less preferred stock dividends                                      | (127      | )  |              |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders                        | 1,577     | 22,226                                   | \$.07        |  |
| Diluted Earnings Per Common Share:                                  | 1,577     | 22,220                                   | ψ.07         |  |
| Effect of dilutive stock options                                    |           | 146                                      |              |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders                        | \$1,577   | 22,372                                   | \$.07        |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders                        | Φ1,577    | 22,372                                   | Φ.07         |  |
|   |           | Nine Months Ende                         | od.          |  |
|   |           | September 30, 201                        |              |  |
|   |           | Shares                                   | Per Share    |  |
|   | Income    | (In thousands)                           | Amount       |  |
| Basic Earnings Per Common Share:                                    | meome     | (III tilousalius)                        | Amount       |  |
| Net income  | \$3,522   | 21,253                                   |              |  |
| Less preferred stock dividends                                      | (381      | )  |              |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders                        | 3,141     | 21,253                                   | \$.15        |  |
| * *   | 3,141     | 21,233                                   | φ.13         |  |
| Diluted Earnings Per Common Share: Effect of dilutive stock options |           | 66                                       |              |  |
| •   | \$3,141   |  | \$.15        |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders                        | φ3,141    | 21,319                                   | φ.13         |  |
|   |           |  |              |  |
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|  | Nine Months Ended  |                |           |  |  |
|--|--------------------|----------------|-----------|--|--|
|  | September 30, 2011 |                |           |  |  |
|  |                    | Shares         | Per Share |  |  |
|  | Income             | (In thousands) | Amount    |  |  |
| Basic Earnings Per Common Share:             |                    |                |           |  |  |
| Net income                                   | \$2,365            | 22,239         |           |  |  |
| Less preferred stock dividends               | (381               | )              |           |  |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders | 1,984              | 22,239         | \$.09     |  |  |
| Diluted Earnings Per Common Share:           |                    |                |           |  |  |
| Effect of dilutive stock options             |                    | 157            |           |  |  |
| Net income applicable to common shareholders | \$1,984            | 22,396         | \$.09     |  |  |

The assumed conversion of the Company's Series D Preferred Stock was excluded from the earnings per common share calculation for all periods presented since its impact would have been antidilutive.

Note 7. Income Taxes

A reconciliation of the differences between income taxes computed at the federal statutory income tax rate and income tax (benefit) expense is as follows:

|   | Three Months Ended September 30, |        |         | Months Ended tember 30, |   |
|---|----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|---|
|   | 2012                             | 2011   | 2012    | 2011                    |   |
| Federal income tax provision at statutory rate of 35%     | \$335                            | \$619  | \$1,236 | \$955                   |   |
| Dividends received deduction                              | (45                              | ) (60  | ) (127  | ) (130                  | ) |
| Small life insurance company deduction                    | (375                             | ) (187 | ) (612  | ) (187                  | ) |
| Other permanent differences                               | 12                               | 4      | 28      | 37                      |   |
| Change in asset valuation allowance due to change in      |                                  |        |         |                         |   |
| judgment relating to realizability of deferred tax assets | 24                               | (361   | ) (438  | ) (361                  | ) |
| Adjustment for prior years' estimates to actual           | (79                              | ) 49   | (79     | ) 49                    |   |
| Income tax (benefit) expense                              | \$(128                           | ) \$64 | \$8     | \$363                   |   |

The components of the income tax (benefit) expense were as follows:

|  |        | Months Ended tember 30, |        | Ionths Ended tember 30, |
|--|--------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|
|  | 2012   | 2011                    | 2012   | 2011                    |
| Current - Federal                                | \$213  | \$115                   | \$331  | \$119                   |
| Deferred - Federal                               | (365   | ) 310                   | 115    | 605                     |
| Change in deferred tax asset valuation allowance | 24     | (361                    | ) (438 | ) (361 )                |
| Total  | \$(128 | ) \$64                  | \$8    | \$363                   |

The primary differences between the effective tax rate and the federal statutory income tax rate for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 resulted from the dividends received deduction ("DRD"), the small life insurance company deduction ("SLD") and the change in deferred tax asset valuation allowance. The current estimated DRD is adjusted as underlying factors change and can vary from the estimates based on, but not limited to, actual distributions from investments as well as the amount of the Company's taxable income. The SLD varies in amount and is determined at a rate of 60 percent of the tentative life insurance company taxable income ("LICTI"). The SLD for any taxable year is reduced (but not below zero) by 15 percent of the tentative LICTI for such

taxable year as it exceeds \$3,000 and is ultimately phased out at \$15,000. The change in deferred tax asset valuation allowance was primarily due to the unanticipated utilization of certain capital loss carryforward benefits that had been previously reduced to zero through an existing valuation allowance reserve. The provision-to-filed return adjustments are generally updated at the completion of the third quarter of each fiscal year and were \$79 and \$49 in the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

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#### Note 8. Commitments and Contingencies

From time to time, the Company is involved in various claims and lawsuits incidental to and in the ordinary course of its businesses. In the opinion of management, any such known claims are not expected to have a material effect on the financial condition or results of operations of the Company.

## Note 9.Investments

The following tables set forth the carrying value, gross unrealized gains, gross unrealized losses and amortized cost of the Company's investments, aggregated by type and industry, as of September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011.

Investments were comprised of the following:

|   |           | Septembe   | er 30, 2012 |           |
|---|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
|   |           | Gross      | Gross       |           |
|   | Carrying  | Unrealized | Unrealized  | Amortized |
|   | Value     | Gains      | Losses      | Cost      |
| Fixed maturities:   |           |            |             |           |
| Bonds:  |           |            |             |           |
| U.S. Treasury securities and obligations of U.S. Government | t         |            |             |           |
| agencies and authorities                                    | \$27,548  | \$4,648    | \$-         | \$22,900  |
| Obligations of states and political subdivisions            | 17,849    | 2,596      | -           | 15,253    |
| Corporate securities:                                       |           |            |             |           |
| Utilities and telecom                                       | 17,888    | 3,039      | -           | 14,849    |
| Financial services  | 43,343    | 3,326      | 468         | 40,485    |
| Other business – diversified                                | 65,934    | 7,556      | -           | 58,378    |
| Other consumer – diversified                                | 51,647    | 8,538      | 2           | 43,111    |
| Total corporate securities                                  | 178,812   | 22,459     | 470         | 156,823   |
| Redeemable preferred stocks:                                |           |            |             |           |
| Financial services  | 5,786     | 41         | 14          | 5,759     |
| Other consumer – diversified                                | 193       | -          | -           | 193       |
| Total redeemable preferred stocks                           | 5,979     | 41         | 14          | 5,952     |
| Total fixed maturities                                      | 230,188   | 29,744     | 484         | 200,928   |
| Equity securities:  |           |            |             |           |
| Common and non-redeemable preferred stocks:                 |           |            |             |           |
| Utilities and telecom                                       | 1,367     | 403        | -           | 964       |
| Financial services  | 7,690     | 915        | 14          | 6,789     |
| Other business – diversified                                | 132       | 85         | -           | 47        |
| Other consumer – diversified                                | 2,350     | 673        | -           | 1,677     |
| Total equity securities                                     | 11,539    | 2,076      | 14          | 9,477     |
| Other invested assets                                       | 588       | -          | -           | 588       |
| Policy loans  | 2,320     | -          | -           | 2,320     |
| Real estate   | 38        | -          | -           | 38        |
| Investments in unconsolidated trusts                        | 1,238     | -          | -           | 1,238     |
| Total investments   | \$245,911 | \$31,820   | \$498       | \$214,589 |

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|   |           | Decembe    | r 31, 2011 |           |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
|   |           | Gross      | Gross      |           |
|   | Carrying  | Unrealized | Unrealized | Amortized |
|   | Value     | Gains      | Losses     | Cost      |
| Fixed maturities:   |           |            |            |           |
| Bonds:  |           |            |            |           |
| U.S. Treasury securities and obligations of U.S. Government |           |            |            |           |
| agencies and authorities                                    | \$35,922  | \$4,186    | \$-        | \$31,736  |
| Obligations of states and political subdivisions            | 17,030    | 1,757      | -          | 15,273    |
| Corporate securities:                                       |           |            |            |           |
| Utilities and telecom                                       | 18,598    | 2,736      | -          | 15,862    |
| Financial services  | 34,900    | 725        | 1,346      | 35,521    |
| Other business – diversified                                | 56,553    | 5,043      | 152        | 51,662    |
| Other consumer – diversified                                | 46,908    | 6,170      | 12         | 40,750    |
| Total corporate securities                                  | 156,959   | 14,674     | 1,510      | 143,795   |
| Redeemable preferred stocks:                                |           |            |            |           |
| Utilities and telecom                                       | 2,668     | 168        | -          | 2,500     |
| Financial services  | 4,576     | 29         | 462        | 5,009     |
| Other consumer – diversified                                | 193       | -          | -          | 193       |
| Total redeemable preferred stocks                           | 7,437     | 197        | 462        | 7,702     |
| Total fixed maturities                                      | 217,348   | 20,814     | 1,972      | 198,506   |
| Equity securities:  |           |            |            |           |
| Common and non-redeemable preferred stocks:                 |           |            |            |           |
| Utilities and telecom                                       | 1,203     | 239        | -          | 964       |
| Financial services  | 5,148     | 558        | 199        | 4,789     |
| Other business – diversified                                | 115       | 68         | -          | 47        |
| Other consumer – diversified                                | 1,882     | 205        | -          | 1,677     |
| Total equity securities                                     | 8,348     | 1,070      | 199        | 7,477     |
| Other invested assets                                       | 567       | -          | -          | 567       |
| Policy loans  | 2,246     | -          | -          | 2,246     |
| Real estate   | 38        | -          | -          | 38        |
| Investments in unconsolidated trusts                        | 1,238     | -          | -          | 1,238     |
| Total investments   | \$229,785 | \$21,884   | \$2,171    | \$210,072 |

The amortized cost and carrying value of the Company's investments in fixed maturities at September 30, 2012 by contractual maturity were as follows. Actual maturities may differ from contractual maturities because issuers may call or prepay obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties.

|  | September 30, 2012 |         |    |           |  |
|--|--------------------|---------|----|-----------|--|
|  | Carrying           |         |    | Amortized |  |
|  |                    | Value   |    | Cost      |  |
| Due in one year or less                | \$                 | 1,523   | \$ | 1,500     |  |
| Due after one year through five years  |                    | 4,666   |    | 4,219     |  |
| Due after five years through ten years |                    | 40,238  |    | 36,987    |  |
| Due after ten years                    |                    | 182,582 |    | 157,228   |  |
| Varying maturities                     |                    | 1,179   |    | 994       |  |
| Totals                                 | \$                 | 230,188 | \$ | 200,928   |  |

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The following table sets forth the carrying value, amortized cost, and net unrealized gains or losses of the Company's investments aggregated by industry as of September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011.

|                              | September 30, 2012 |           |            | December 31, 2011 |           |            |   |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|---|
|                              |                    |           |            |                   |           | Unrealized |   |
|                              | Carrying           | Amortized | Unrealized | Carrying          | Amortized | Gains      |   |
|                              | Value              | Cost      | Gains      | Value             | Cost      | (Losses)   |   |
| U.S. Treasury securities and |                    |           |            |                   |           |            |   |
| obligations of U.S.          |                    |           |            |                   |           |            |   |
| Government agencies and      |                    |           |            |                   |           |            |   |
| authorities                  | \$27,548           | \$22,900  | \$4,648    | \$35,922          | \$31,736  | \$ 4,186   |   |
| Obligations of states and    |                    |           |            |                   |           |            |   |
| political subdivisions       | 17,849             | 15,253    | 2,596      | 17,030            | 15,273    | 1,757      |   |
| Utilities and telecom        | 19,255             | 15,813    | 3,442      | 22,469            | 19,326    | 3,143      |   |
| Financial services           | 56,819             | 53,033    | 3,786      | 44,624            | 45,319    | (695       | ) |
| Other business – diversified | 66,066             | 58,425    | 7,641      | 56,668            | 51,709    | 4,959      |   |
| Other consumer – diversified | 54,190             | 44,981    | 9,209      | 48,983            | 42,620    | 6,363      |   |
| Other investments            | 4,184              | 4,184     | -          | 4,089             | 4,089     | -          |   |
| Investments                  | \$245,911          | \$214,589 | \$31,322   | \$229,785         | \$210,072 | \$ 19,713  |   |

The following tables present the Company's unrealized loss aging for securities by type and length of time the security was in a continuous unrealized loss position as of September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011.

| September 30, 2012 |                                   |   |  |   |  |  |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|
| Less than          | 12 months                         | 12 month  | s or longer  | Total   |  |  |
| Fair               | Unrealized                        | Fair  | Unrealized   | Fair  | Unrealized   |  |
| Value              | Losses                            | Value   | Losses   | Value   | Losses   |  |
| \$2,888            | \$30                              | \$1,560   | \$440  | \$4,448   | \$470  |  |
| 1,909              | 10                                | 996   | 4  | 2,905   | 14   |  |
|                    |                                   |   |  |   |  |  |
| 986                | 14                                | -   | -  | 986   | 14   |  |
|                    |                                   |   |  |   |  |  |
| \$5,783            | \$54                              | \$2,556   | \$444  | \$8,339   | \$498  |  |
|                    |                                   |   |  |   |  |  |
|                    |                                   |   |  |   |  |  |
|                    |                                   |   |  |   |  |  |
|                    | Fair<br>Value<br>\$2,888<br>1,909 | Value         Losses           \$2,888         \$30           1,909         10           986         14 | Less than 12 months       12 months         Fair       Unrealized       Fair         Value       Losses       Value         \$2,888       \$30       \$1,560         1,909       10       996         986       14       - | Less than 12 months12 months or longerFairUnrealizedFairUnrealizedValueLossesValueLosses\$2,888\$30\$1,560\$4401,90910996498614 | Less than 12 months       12 months or longer       Telegrater         Fair       Unrealized       Fair       Unrealized       Fair         Value       Losses       Value       Losses       Value         \$2,888       \$30       \$1,560       \$440       \$4,448         1,909       10       996       4       2,905         986       14       -       -       986 |  |

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|                             | December 31, 2011 |                                    |         |              |            |         |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|---------|--|--|
|                             | Less than         | n 12 months                        | 12 mont | hs or longer | Total      |         |  |  |
|                             | Fair              | Fair Unrealized Fair Unrealized Fa |         | Fair         | Unrealized |         |  |  |
|                             | Value             | Losses                             | Value   | Losses       | Value      | Losses  |  |  |
| Corporate securities        | \$30,675          | \$1,112                            | \$1,602 | \$398        | \$32,277   | \$1,510 |  |  |
| Redeemable preferred stocks | -                 | -                                  | 2,807   | 462          | 2,807      | 462     |  |  |
| Common and non-redeemable   |                   |                                    |         |              |            |         |  |  |
| preferred stocks            | 824               | 176                                | 1,245   | 23           | 2,069      | 199     |  |  |
| Total temporarily impaired  |                   |                                    |         |              |            |         |  |  |
| securities                  | \$31,499          | \$1,288                            | \$5,654 | \$883        | \$37,153   | \$2,171 |  |  |

The evaluation for an other than temporary impairment is a quantitative and qualitative process, which is subject to risks and uncertainties in the determination of whether declines in the fair value of investments are other than temporary. Potential risks and uncertainties include, among other things, changes in general economic conditions, an issuer's financial condition or near term recovery prospects and the effects of changes in interest rates. In evaluating a potential impairment, the Company considers, among other factors, management's intent and ability to hold these securities until price recovery, the nature of the investment and the expectation of prospects for the issuer and its industry, the status of an issuer's continued satisfaction of its obligations in accordance with their contractual terms, and management's expectation as to the issuer's ability and intent to continue to do so, as well as ratings actions that may affect the issuer's credit status.

As of September 30, 2012, securities in an unrealized loss position primarily included certain of the Company's investments in fixed maturities within the financial services sector. The Company does not currently intend to sell nor does it expect to be required to sell any of the securities in an unrealized loss position. Based upon the Company's expected continuation of receipt of contractually required principal and interest payments and its intent and ability to retain the securities until price recovery, as well as the Company's evaluation of other relevant factors, including those described above, the Company has deemed these securities to be temporarily impaired as of September 30, 2012.

The following describes the fair value hierarchy and provides information as to the extent to which the Company uses fair value to measure the value of its financial instruments and information about the inputs used to value those financial instruments. The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs in the valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels.

Level Observable inputs that reflect quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Company has the ability to access at the measurement date. The Company's financial instruments valued using Level 1 criteria include cash equivalents and exchange traded common stocks.

Level Observable inputs, other than quoted prices included in Level 1, for an asset or liability or prices for similar
assets or liabilities. The Company's financial instruments valued using Level 2 criteria include substantially all of its fixed maturities, which consist of U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government securities, municipal bonds, and certain corporate fixed maturities, as well as its non-redeemable preferred stocks. In determining fair value measurements using Level 2 criteria, the Company utilizes various external pricing sources.

Level Valuations that are derived from techniques in which one or more of the significant inputs are unobservable (including assumptions about risk). The Company's financial instruments valued using Level 3 criteria include certain fixed maturities and a zero cost interest rate collar. Fair value is based on criteria that use assumptions or other data that are not readily observable from objective sources. As of September 30, 2012, the value of the Company's fixed maturities valued using Level 3 criteria was \$2,100 and the value of the zero cost interest rate collar was a liability of \$342 (See Note 5). The use of different criteria or assumptions regarding data may have

yielded different valuations.

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As of September 30, 2012, financial instruments carried at fair value were measured on a recurring basis as summarized below:

|                   | Que | oted Prices |    |           |    |            |               |
|-------------------|-----|-------------|----|-----------|----|------------|---------------|
|                   | i   | n Active    | Si | gnificant |    |            |               |
|                   |     | Markets     |    | Other     | S  | ignificant |               |
|                   | for | · Identical | O  | bservable | Un | observable |               |
|                   |     | Assets      |    | Inputs    |    | Inputs     |               |
|                   | (.  | Level 1)    | (  | Level 2)  | (  | (Level 3)  | Total         |
| Assets:           |     |             |    |           |    |            |               |
| Fixed maturities  | \$  | -           | \$ | 228,088   | \$ | 2,100      | \$<br>230,188 |
| Equity securities |     | 4,059       |    | 7,480     |    | -          | 11,539        |
| Cash equivalents  |     | 18,870      |    | -         |    | -          | 18,870        |
| Total             | \$  | 22,929      | \$ | 235,568   | \$ | 2,100      | \$<br>260,597 |
| Liabilities:      |     |             |    |           |    |            |               |
| Derivative        | \$  | _           | \$ | _         | \$ | 342        | \$<br>342     |

As of December 31, 2011, financial instruments carried at fair value were measured on a recurring basis as summarized below:

|                   | Quo           | ted Prices      |            |           |              |           |               |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
|                   | in            | Active          | Sig        | gnificant |              |           |               |
|                   | N             | <b>I</b> arkets |            | Other     | Sig          | gnificant |               |
|                   | for Identical |                 | Observable |           | Unobservable |           |               |
|                   | 1             | Assets          | ]          | Inputs    | ]            | Inputs    |               |
|                   | (L            | evel 1)         | (L         | evel 2)   | (L           | evel 3)   | Total         |
| Assets:           |               |                 |            |           |              |           |               |
| Fixed maturities  | \$            | -               | \$         | 215,313   | \$           | 2,035     | \$<br>217,348 |
| Equity securities |               | 3,374           |            | 4,974     |              | -         | 8,348         |
| Cash equivalents  |               | 19,519          |            | -         |              | -         | 19,519        |
| Total             | \$            | 22,893          | \$         | 220,287   | \$           | 2,035     | \$<br>245,215 |
| Liabilities:      |               |                 |            |           |              |           |               |
| Derivative        | \$            | -               | \$         | -         | \$           | 876       | \$<br>876     |

The following is a roll-forward of the financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012.

|  |    | Fixed             | D  | Derivative |   |
|--|----|-------------------|----|------------|---|
|  | N  | <b>laturities</b> | (1 | Liability) | ) |
| Balance, December 31, 2011                       | \$ | 2,035             | \$ | (876       | ) |
| Total unrealized gains (losses) included in      |    |                   |    |            |   |
| comprehensive income                             |    | (61               | )  | 153        |   |
| Balance, March 31, 2012                          |    | 1,974             |    | (723       | ) |
| Total unrealized gains included in comprehensive |    |                   |    |            |   |
| income   |    | 125               |    | 193        |   |
| Balance, June 30, 2012                           |    | 2,099             |    | (530       | ) |
| Total unrealized gains included in comprehensive |    |                   |    |            |   |
| income   |    | 1                 |    | 188        |   |
| Balance, September 30, 2012                      | \$ | 2,100             | \$ | (342       | ) |

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The Company's fixed maturities valued using Level 3 inputs consist solely of issuances of pooled debt obligations of multiple, smaller financial services companies. They are not actively traded and valuation techniques used to measure fair value are based on future estimated cash flows (based on current cash flows) discounted at reasonable estimated rates of interest. There are no assumed prepayments and/or default probability assumptions as a majority of these instruments contain certain U.S. government agency strips to support repayment of the principal. Other qualitative and quantitative information received from the original underwriter of the pooled offerings is also considered, as applicable. As the derivative is an interest rate collar, changes in valuation are more closely correlated with changes in interest rates and, accordingly, values are estimated using projected cash flows at current interest rates discounted at a reasonably estimated rate of interest. At September 30, 2012, the value of the derivative was determined based on the difference between the contractual interest rate of 4.77% and the current 3-month LIBOR rate of 0.42%. Fair value quotations are also obtained and considered, as applicable, from the counterparty to the transaction.

#### Note 10. Fair Values of Financial Instruments

The estimated fair value amounts have been determined by the Company using available market information from various market sources and appropriate valuation methodologies as of the respective dates. However, considerable judgment is necessary to interpret market data and to develop the estimates of fair value. Accordingly, the estimates presented herein are not necessarily indicative of the amounts which the Company could realize in a current market exchange. The use of different market assumptions and/or estimation methodologies may have a material effect on the estimated fair value amounts.

The following table sets forth the carrying amount, estimated fair value and level within the fair value hierarchy of the Company's financial instruments as of September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011.

|                                     |                                     | Septembe           | er 30, 2012             | December 31, 2011  |                         |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                                     | Level in Fair<br>Value<br>Hierarchy | Carrying<br>Amount | Estimated<br>Fair Value | Carrying<br>Amount | Estimated<br>Fair Value |  |
| Assets:                             | (1)                                 | Amount             | ran value               | Amount             | ran value               |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents           | Level 1                             | \$19,137           | \$19,137                | \$21,285           | \$21,285                |  |
| Fixed maturities                    | (1)                                 | 230,188            | 230,188                 | 217,348            | 217,348                 |  |
| Equity securities                   | (1)                                 | 11,539             | 11,539                  | 8,348              | 8,348                   |  |
| Other invested assets               | Level 3                             | 588                | 588                     | 567                | 567                     |  |
| Policy loans                        | Level 2                             | 2,320              | 2,320                   | 2,246              | 2,246                   |  |
| Real estate                         | Level 2                             | 38                 | 38                      | 38                 | 38                      |  |
| Investment in unconsolidated trusts | Level 2                             | 1,238              | 1,238                   | 1,238              | 1,238                   |  |
| Liabilities:                        |                                     |                    |                         |                    |                         |  |
| Junior subordinated debentures      | Level 2                             | 41,238             | 41,238                  | 41,238             | 41,238                  |  |
| Derivative                          | Level 3                             | 342                | 342                     | 876                | 876                     |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 9 for a description of the fair value hierarchy as well as a disclosure of levels for classes of these financial assets.

The fair value estimates as of September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 were based on pertinent information available to management as of the respective dates. Although management is not aware of any factors that would significantly affect the estimated fair value amounts, current estimates of fair value may differ significantly from amounts that might ultimately be realized in a market exchange on any subsequent date.

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Item 2.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following is management's discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of Atlantic American Corporation ("Atlantic American" or the "Parent") and its subsidiaries (collectively with the Parent, the "Company") as of and for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012. This discussion should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included elsewhere herein, as well as with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

Atlantic American is an insurance holding company whose operations are conducted primarily through its insurance subsidiaries: American Southern Insurance Company and American Safety Insurance Company (together known as "American Southern") and Bankers Fidelity Life Insurance Company ("Bankers Fidelity"). Each operating company is managed separately, offers different products and is evaluated on its individual performance.

#### **Critical Accounting Policies**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts and related disclosures. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates. The Company has identified certain critical estimates that involve a higher degree of judgment and are subject to a significant degree of variability. The Company's critical accounting policies and the resultant estimates considered most significant by management are disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011. During the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, there were no changes to the critical accounting policies or related estimates previously disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

#### Recently Issued Accounting Standards

For a discussion of recently issued accounting standards applicable to the Company, see Note 2 of the accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

# OVERALL CORPORATE RESULTS

On a consolidated basis, the Company had net income of \$1.1 million, or \$0.04 per diluted share, for the three month period ended September 30, 2012, compared to net income of \$1.7 million, or \$0.07 per diluted share, for the three month period ended September 30, 2011. The Company had net income of \$3.5 million, or \$0.15 per diluted share, for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, compared to net income of \$2.4 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share, for the nine month period ended September 30, 2011. The decrease in net income for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 was solely due to a decrease in realized investment gains. During the three month period ended September 30, 2011 the Company had \$0.9 million in realized investment gains. There were no realized investment gains in the comparable 2012 quarter. The increase in net income for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily due to an increase in premium revenue, investment income and realized investment gains, in conjunction with maintaining a relatively consistent level of fixed general and administrative expenses. Premium revenue for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 increased \$5.2 million, or 19.0%, to \$32.4 million. For the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, premium revenue increased \$15.8 million, or 20.1%, to \$94.7 million. The increase in premium revenue was primarily attributable to an increase in Medicare supplement business in the life and health operations. Operating income (income before income taxes and realized investment gains) was \$1.0 million in the three month period ended September 30, 2012 compared to \$0.9 million in

the three month period ended September 30, 2011. Operating income in the nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 was \$2.1 million and \$1.8 million, respectively. While the life and health operations experienced significant growth in premium revenue and related profitability during the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012, operating income was moderated by unfavorable loss experience in the property and casualty operations.

A more detailed analysis of the individual operating companies and other corporate activities is provided below.

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#### American Southern

The following is a summary of American Southern's premiums for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and the comparable periods in 2011 (in thousands):

|                        | Three Months Ended September 30, |          | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, |          |   |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|---|
|                        | 2012                             | 2011     | 2012                               | 2011     |   |
| Gross written premiums | \$10,885                         | \$11,919 | \$32,464                           | \$31,736 |   |
| Ceded premiums         | (1,910                           | ) (1,631 | ) (5,729                           | ) (4,605 | ) |
| Net written premiums   | \$8,975                          | \$10,288 | \$26,735                           | \$27,131 |   |
| Net earned premiums    | \$9,362                          | \$9,023  | \$28,840                           | \$28,187 |   |

Gross written premiums at American Southern decreased \$1.0 million, or 8.7%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012 from the three month period ended September 30, 2011, and increased \$0.7 million, or 2.3%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable period in 2011. The decrease in gross written premiums for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily attributable to a decrease in commercial automobile business due to agency cancellations, as described below, and the cancellation of certain general liability programs. The increase in gross written premiums for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily attributable to increases of \$3.1 million in commercial automobile business written by a newly appointed agency and \$1.8 million in commercial automobile business written by an existing agency. Partially offsetting the increase in gross written premiums for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was a decrease of \$3.4 million in commercial automobile written premiums resulting from the cancellation of two agencies in the first quarter of 2012 due to unfavorable loss experience; as well as the cancellation of certain general liability programs.

Ceded premiums increased \$0.3 million, or 17.1%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$1.1 million, or 24.4%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable periods in 2011. The increase in ceded premiums for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 was primarily due to increased cession rates as well as an increase in commercial automobile earned premiums which have higher contractual cession rates than other lines of business. Also contributing to the increase in ceded premiums was the increase in related earned premiums. As American Southern's premiums are determined and ceded as a percentage of earned premiums, an increase in ceded premiums occurs when earned premiums increase.

The following presents American Southern's net earned premiums by line of business for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and the comparable periods in 2011 (in thousands):

|                       | Three Months Ended<br>September 30,<br>2012 2011 |         |          | onths Ended<br>ember 30,<br>2011 |
|-----------------------|--|---------|----------|----------------------------------|
| Commercial automobile | \$6,371  | \$5,798 | \$19,231 | \$18,367                         |
| General liability     | 745  | 958     | 2,691    | 3,158                            |
| Property              | 523  | 547     | 1,521    | 1,550                            |
| Surety                | 1,723  | 1,720   | 5,397    | 5,112                            |
| Total                 | \$9,362  | \$9,023 | \$28,840 | \$28,187                         |

Net earned premiums increased \$0.3 million, or 3.8%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$0.7 million, or 2.3%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable periods in

2011. The increase in net earned premiums for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 was primarily related to the volume of commercial automobile and surety business written in the current year and during 2011. Premiums are earned ratably over their respective policy terms, and therefore premiums earned in the current year are related to policies written during both the current year and immediately preceding year.

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The following sets forth American Southern's loss and expense ratios for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and for the comparable periods in 2011:

|                |       | Three Months Ended September 30, |       |   | Nine Month Ended<br>September 30, |   |       |   |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------------------|---|-------|---|
|                | 2012  |                                  | 2011  |   | 2012                              |   | 2011  |   |
| Loss ratio     | 69.1  | %                                | 72.8  | % | 73.6                              | % | 62.7  | % |
| Expense ratio  | 40.4  | %                                | 32.2  | % | 32.6                              | % | 38.2  | % |
| Combined ratio | 109.5 | %                                | 105.0 | % | 106.2                             | % | 100.9 | % |

The loss ratio for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 decreased to 69.1% from 72.8% in the three month period ended September 30, 2011 and increased to 73.6% in the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 from 62.7% in the comparable period of 2011. The decrease in the loss ratio for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily attributable to more favorable loss experience in the surety line of business in the three month period ended September 30, 2012 as compared to the three month period ended September 30, 2011. The increase in the loss ratio for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was due to increases in the frequency and severity of claims in the commercial automobile line of business and higher claims in the general liability line of business during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 as compared to the same period in 2011.

The expense ratio for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 increased to 40.4% from 32.2% in the three month period ended September 30, 2011 and decreased to 32.6% in the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 from 38.2% in the comparable period of 2011. The increase in the expense ratio for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 and the decrease in the expense ratio for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily due to American Southern's variable commission structure, which compensates the company's agents in relation to the loss ratios of the business they write. During periods in which the loss ratio increases, commissions and underwriting expenses will generally decrease, and conversely, during periods in which the loss ratio decreases, commissions and underwriting expenses will generally increase. During the three month period ended September 30, 2012, these commissions at American Southern increased \$0.6 million over the three month period ended September 30, 2011 due primarily to the favorable loss experience in the surety line of business, which has higher variable commission rates than other larger lines of business. During the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 these commissions decreased \$1.6 million from the comparable period in 2011 due to unfavorable loss experience in the commercial automobile and general liability lines of business.

#### **Bankers Fidelity**

The following summarizes Bankers Fidelity's earned premiums for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and the comparable periods in 2011 (in thousands):

|                     |          | Three Months Ended September 30, |          | onths Ended<br>ember 30, |
|---------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
|                     | 2012     | 2011                             | 2012     | 2011                     |
| Medicare supplement | \$18,720 | \$14,196                         | \$53,339 | \$38,960                 |
| Other health        | 1,133    | 1,103                            | 3,367    | 3,209                    |
| Life                | 3,166    | 2,889                            | 9,108    | 8,474                    |
| Total               | \$23,019 | \$18,188                         | \$65,814 | \$50,643                 |

Premium revenue at Bankers Fidelity increased \$4.8 million, or 26.6%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$15.2 million, or 30.0%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable periods in 2011. Premiums from the Medicare supplement line of business increased \$4.5 million, or 31.9%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$14.4 million, or 36.9%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, due primarily to an increase in business generated from the company's core producers, new business issued in the state of Missouri as a result of favorable pricing compared to competitors, and active management and implementation of rate increases on renewal business, as appropriate. Other health product premiums increased slightly during the same comparable periods, primarily as a result of increased sales of the company's short-term care product. Premiums from the life insurance line of business increased \$0.3 million, or 9.6%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$0.6 million, or 7.5%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 due to new sales activity.

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The following summarizes Bankers Fidelity's operating expenses for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and the comparable periods in 2011 (in thousands):

|                                |          | Three Months Ended September 30, |          | onths Ended<br>ember 30, |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
|                                | 2012     | 2011                             | 2012     | 2011                     |
| Benefits and losses            | \$15,818 | \$12,736                         | \$46,828 | \$36,490                 |
| Commissions and other expenses | 6,557    | 5,085                            | 18,709   | 15,191                   |
| Total expenses                 | \$22,375 | \$17,821                         | \$65,537 | \$51,681                 |

Benefits and losses increased \$3.1 million, or 24.2%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$10.3 million, or 28.3%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable periods in 2011. As a percentage of premiums, benefits and losses decreased to 68.7% in the three month period ended September 30, 2012 from 70.0% in the three month period ended September 30, 2011. For the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, this ratio decreased to 71.2% from 72.1% in the comparable period in 2011. The decrease in the loss ratio for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 was primarily attributable to more favorable loss experience in the Medicare supplement line of business during 2012 as compared to the same periods in 2011. The company continues to implement rate increases on its Medicare supplement line of business which has helped to mitigate the impact of higher medical costs and contributed to the more favorable loss experience.

Commissions and other expenses increased \$1.5 million, or 28.9%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$3.5 million, or 23.2%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable periods in 2011. The increase in commissions and other expenses was primarily attributable to the increased level of premiums earned as well as increases in advertising and agency related expenses. Advertising expenses for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 included charges for television commercials, social media campaigns, and branding initiatives all of which did not occur in the comparable periods of 2011. As a percentage of premiums, these expenses increased to 28.5% in the three month period ended September 30, 2012 from 28.0% in the three month period ended September 30, 2011. The slight increase in the expense ratio for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily attributable to increases in advertising and agency related expenses discussed previously. For the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, this ratio decreased to 28.4% from 30.0% in the comparable period in 2011. The decrease in the expense ratio for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily due to the increase in earned premiums coupled with a relatively consistent level of overall fixed general and administrative expenses.

#### INVESTMENT INCOME AND REALIZED GAINS

Investment income increased \$0.2 million, or 8.6%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$0.7 million, or 8.9%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable periods in 2011. The increase in investment income was primarily attributable to an increase in yield on invested assets and a higher average balance of fixed maturities held by the Company in the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 as compared to the same periods of 2011.

The Company had net realized investment gains of \$1.4 million during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, compared to net realized investment gains of \$1.0 million in the nine month period ended September 30, 2011. Net realized investment gains for the nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 were primarily due to the sale of several of the Company's investments in fixed maturities. Also, included in the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2011 was a \$0.3 million gain from the sale of an outparcel of land held within one of the Company's real estate partnership investments. Management continually evaluates the Company's investment

portfolio and, as may be determined to be appropriate, makes adjustments for impairments and/or will divest investments.

## INTEREST EXPENSE

Interest expense increased slightly during the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 from the comparable periods in 2011. The increase in interest expense was due to an increase in the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR"), as the interest rates on the Company's bank debt and outstanding trust preferred obligations are directly related to LIBOR. The Company's revolving credit facility with Wells Fargo Bank, National Association ("Wells Fargo") expired on August 31, 2012, the stated maturity date, by its terms. See Note 4 of the accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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#### OTHER EXPENSES

Other expenses (commissions, underwriting expenses, and other expenses) increased \$2.3 million, or 25.5%, during the three month period ended September 30, 2012, and \$2.1 million, or 7.3%, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, over the comparable periods in 2011. The increase in other expenses for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 was primarily due to increased commission and underwriting costs in the life and health operations associated with increased premiums as well as increases in advertising and agency related expenses. Also contributing to the increase in other expenses for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 were increased commission accruals at American Southern due to more favorable loss experience in the surety line of business in the 2012 third quarter. During the three month period ended September 30, 2012, commissions at American Southern increased \$0.6 million over the comparable period in 2011. Partially offsetting the increase in other expenses for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 were decreased commission accruals at American Southern due to the less favorable year to date loss experience, as discussed previously. During the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, American Southern's commissions decreased \$1.6 million from the comparable period in 2011. The majority of American Southern's business is structured in a way that agents are compensated based upon the loss ratios of the business they place with the company. During periods in which the loss ratio increases, commissions and underwriting expenses will generally decrease, and conversely, during periods in which the loss ratio decreases, commissions and underwriting expenses will generally increase. On a consolidated basis, as a percentage of earned premiums, other expenses increased to 35.2% in the three month period ended September 30, 2012 from 33.4% in the three month period ended September 30, 2011. For the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, this ratio decreased to 33.0% from 36.9% in the comparable period of 2011. The increase in the expense ratio for the three month period ended September 30, 2012 was due primarily to the increases in advertising and agency related expenses as well as the increase in American Southern's commission accrual. The decrease in the expense ratio for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily attributable to the increase in earned premiums coupled with a relatively consistent level of fixed general and administrative expenses and a reduction in American Southern's commission expense as discussed previously.

#### **INCOME TAXES**

The primary differences between the effective tax rate and the federal statutory income tax rate for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 resulted from the dividends received deduction ("DRD"), the small life insurance company deduction ("SLD") and the change in deferred tax asset valuation allowance. The current estimated DRD is adjusted as underlying factors change and can vary from the estimates based on, but not limited to, actual distributions from investments as well as the amount of the Company's taxable income. The SLD varies in amount and is determined at a rate of 60 percent of the tentative life insurance company taxable income ("LICTI"). The SLD for any taxable year is reduced (but not below zero) by 15 percent of the tentative LICTI for such taxable year as it exceeds \$3.0 million and is ultimately phased out at \$15.0 million. The change in deferred tax asset valuation allowance was primarily due to the unanticipated utilization of certain capital loss carryforward benefits that had been previously reduced to zero through an existing valuation allowance reserve. The provision-to-filed return adjustments are generally updated at the completion of the third quarter of each fiscal year, after the Company's tax return for the previous year is filed with the IRS.

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The primary cash needs of the Company are for the payment of claims and operating expenses, maintaining adequate statutory capital and surplus levels, and meeting debt service requirements. Current and expected patterns of claim frequency and severity may change from period to period but generally are expected to continue within historical ranges. The Company's primary sources of cash are written premiums, investment income and proceeds from the sale and maturity of its invested assets. The Company believes that, within each operating company, total invested assets

will be sufficient to satisfy all policy liabilities and that cash inflows from investment earnings, future premium receipts and reinsurance collections will be adequate to fund the payment of claims and expenses as needed.

Cash flows at the Parent are derived from dividends, management fees, and tax-sharing payments, as described below, from the subsidiaries. The cash needs of the Parent are for the payment of operating expenses, the acquisition of capital assets and debt service requirements. At September 30, 2012, the Parent had approximately \$28.4 million of unrestricted cash and investments. The Company believes that traditional funding sources for the Parent, combined with current cash and investments, should provide sufficient liquidity for the Company for the foreseeable future.

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The Parent's insurance subsidiaries reported statutory net income of \$3.0 million for the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 compared to statutory net income of \$4.9 million for the nine month period ended September 30, 2011. Statutory results are impacted by the recognition of all costs of acquiring business. In a scenario in which the Company is growing, statutory results are generally lower than results determined under generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). Statutory results for the Company's property and casualty operations may differ from the Company's results of operations under GAAP due to the deferral of acquisition costs for financial reporting purposes. The Company's life and health operations' statutory results may differ from GAAP results primarily due to the deferral of acquisition costs for financial reporting purposes, as well as the use of different reserving methods.

Over 90% of the invested assets of the Parent's insurance subsidiaries are invested in marketable securities that can be converted into cash, if required; however, the use of such assets by the Company is limited by state insurance regulations. Dividend payments to a parent corporation by its wholly owned insurance subsidiaries are subject to annual limitations and are restricted to the greater of 10% of statutory surplus or statutory earnings before recognizing realized investment gains of the individual insurance subsidiaries. At September 30, 2012, American Southern had \$37.1 million of statutory surplus and Bankers Fidelity had \$34.5 million of statutory surplus. In 2012, dividend payments by the Parent's insurance subsidiaries in excess of \$7.8 million would require prior approval.

The Parent provides certain administrative and other services to each of its insurance subsidiaries. The amounts charged to and paid by the subsidiaries include reimbursements for various shared services and other expenses incurred directly on behalf of the subsidiaries by the Parent. In addition, there is in place a formal tax-sharing agreement between the Parent and its insurance subsidiaries. It is anticipated that this agreement will provide the Parent with additional funds from profitable subsidiaries due to the subsidiaries' use of the Parent's tax loss carryforwards, which totaled approximately \$5.3 million at September 30, 2012.

The Company's revolving credit facility (the "Credit Agreement") with Wells Fargo expired on August 31, 2012, the stated maturity date, by its terms. There were no balances outstanding under the Credit Agreement at that time. The Company has not entered into any replacement credit facility, but expects that it will evaluate the need to enter into any such facility when, as and if necessary in the future.

The Company has two statutory trusts which exist for the exclusive purpose of issuing trust preferred securities representing undivided beneficial interests in the assets of the trusts and investing the gross proceeds of the trust preferred securities in junior subordinated deferrable interest debentures ("Junior Subordinated Debentures"). The outstanding \$18.0 million and \$23.2 million of Junior Subordinated Debentures mature on December 4, 2032 and May 15, 2033, respectively, are callable quarterly, in whole or in part, only at the option of the Company, and have an interest rate of three-month LIBOR plus an applicable margin. The margin ranges from 4.00% to 4.10%. At September 30, 2012, the effective interest rate was 4.48%. The obligations of the Company with respect to the issuances of the trust preferred securities represent a full and unconditional guarantee by the Parent of each trust's obligations with respect to the trust preferred securities. Subject to certain exceptions and limitations, the Company may elect from time to time to defer Junior Subordinated Debenture interest payments, which would result in a deferral of distribution payments on the related trust preferred securities. The Company has not made such an election.

During 2006, the Company entered into a zero cost interest rate collar with Wells Fargo to hedge future interest payments on a portion of the Junior Subordinated Debentures. The notional amount of the collar was \$18.0 million with an effective date of March 6, 2006. The collar has a LIBOR floor rate of 4.77% and a LIBOR cap rate of 5.85% and adjusts quarterly on the 4th of each March, June, September and December through termination on March 4, 2013. The Company began making payments to Wells Fargo under the zero cost interest rate collar on June 4, 2008. As a result of interest rates remaining below the LIBOR floor rate of 4.77% through September 30, 2012, these payments to Wells Fargo have continued. While the Company may be exposed to counterparty risk should Wells

Fargo fail to perform its obligations under this agreement, based on the current level of interest rates coupled with the current macroeconomic outlook, the Company believes that its current exposure to nonperformance risks is minimal.

The Company intends to pay its obligations under the Junior Subordinated Debentures using existing cash balances, dividend and tax-sharing payments from the operating subsidiaries, or from potential future financing arrangements.

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At September 30, 2012, the Company had 70,000 shares of Series D Preferred Stock ("Series D Preferred Stock") outstanding. All of the shares of Series D Preferred Stock are held by an affiliate of the Company's controlling shareholder. The outstanding shares of Series D Preferred Stock have a stated value of \$100 per share; accrue annual dividends at a rate of \$7.25 per share (payable in cash or shares of the Company's common stock at the option of the board of directors of the Company) and are cumulative. In certain circumstances, the shares of the Series D Preferred Stock may be convertible into an aggregate of approximately 1,754,000 shares of the Company's common stock, subject to certain adjustments and provided that such adjustments do not result in the Company issuing more than approximately 2,703,000 shares of common stock without obtaining prior shareholder approval; and are redeemable solely at the Company's option. The Series D Preferred Stock is not currently convertible. At September 30, 2012, the Company had accrued but unpaid dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock totaling \$0.4 million.

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$1.7 million in the nine month period ended September 30, 2012, compared to net cash used in operating activities of \$22,000 in the nine month period ended September 30, 2011. Cash and cash equivalents decreased from \$21.3 million at December 31, 2011 to \$19.1 million at September 30, 2012. The decrease in cash and cash equivalents during the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 was primarily due to an increased level of investing exceeding normal sales and maturities. Also contributing to the decrease were cash dividends paid on the Company's Series D Preferred Stock and common stock in the nine month period ended September 30, 2012 of \$0.5 million and \$0.4 million, respectively as well as the purchase of treasury shares for \$0.6 million.

The Company believes that the dividends, fees, and tax-sharing payments it receives from its subsidiaries will enable the Company to meet its liquidity requirements for the foreseeable future. Management is not aware of any current recommendations by regulatory authorities, which, if implemented, would have a material adverse effect on the Company's liquidity, capital resources or operations.

#### Item 4. Controls and Procedures

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") reports is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Management necessarily applies its judgment in assessing the costs and benefits of such controls and procedures, which, by their nature, can provide only reasonable assurance regarding management's control objectives. The Company's management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, does not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures can prevent all possible errors or fraud. A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. There are inherent limitations in all control systems, including the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty, and that breakdowns can occur because of simple errors or mistakes. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of one or more persons. The design of any system of controls is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and, while our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to be effective under circumstances where they should reasonably be expected to operate effectively, there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions. Because of the inherent limitations in any control system, misstatements due to possible errors or fraud may occur and may not be detected. As previously disclosed, as a result of the determination on March 26, 2012, that an other than temporary impairment on certain equity securities was more appropriately recognized in the fourth quarter of 2010 rather than in 2011 and that the Company would restate its financial statements for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2010, management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has concluded that, due to the material weakness in internal control over financial reporting in the area of other than temporary impairments for investments, the Company's disclosure

controls and procedures were not effective as of December 31, 2011. Also as previously disclosed, subsequent to December 31, 2011, and immediately following management's identification of the above-referenced weakness, management implemented steps to remediate the material weakness. These efforts involved, among others, development of a more robust quarterly analysis of investments which have fair values less than their historical costs and adoption of stricter policies with respect to unrealized losses on investments, particularly common stocks. Based on the foregoing, an evaluation was performed under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act). Based on that evaluation, our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

Except as described above, there have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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#### CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains and references certain information that constitutes forward-looking statements as that term is defined in the federal securities laws. Those statements, to the extent they are not historical facts, should be considered forward-looking statements, and are subject to various risks and uncertainties. Such forward-looking statements are made based upon management's current assessments of various risks and uncertainties, as well as assumptions made in accordance with the "safe harbor" provisions of the federal securities laws. The Company's actual results could differ materially from the results anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of such risks and uncertainties, including those identified in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011, subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and the other filings made by the Company from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement as a result of subsequent developments, changes in underlying assumptions or facts, or otherwise.

#### PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

On May 2, 1995, the Board of Directors of the Company approved a plan that allowed for the repurchase of shares of the Company's common stock (the "Prior Repurchase Plan"). As amended through September 30, 2012, the Prior Repurchase Plan allowed for repurchases of up to an aggregate of 2.0 million shares of the Company's common stock on the open market or in privately negotiated transactions, as determined by an authorized officer of the Company. Such purchases could be made from time to time in accordance with applicable securities laws and other requirements.

On October 30, 2012, the Board of Directors terminated the Prior Repurchase Plan and approved a separate plan that allows for the repurchase of up to 750,000 shares of the Company's common stock (the "Replacement Repurchase Plan"). The Replacement Repurchase Plan allows for purchases on the open market or in privately negotiated transactions, as determined by an authorized officer of the Company. Any such repurchases can be made from time to time in accordance with applicable securities laws and other requirements.

The table below sets forth information regarding repurchases by the Company of shares of its common stock on a monthly basis during the three month period ended September 30, 2012. Other than pursuant to the Prior Repurchase Plan, no purchases of common stock of the Company were made by or on behalf of the Company during the periods described below.

|                                  |           |            | Total Number |              |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                  |           |            | of           | Maximum      |
|                                  |           |            | Shares       | Number of    |
|                                  |           |            | Purchased    | Shares that  |
|                                  |           |            | as Part of   | May Yet be   |
|                                  | Total     |            | Publicly     | Purchased    |
|                                  | Number    | Average    | Announced    | Under the    |
|                                  | of Shares | Price Paid | Plans        | Plans or     |
| Period                           | Purchased | per Share  | or Programs  | Programs (1) |
| July 1 – July 31, 2012           | 55,314    | \$2.74     | 55,314       | 329,608      |
| August 1 – August 31, 2012       | 84,996    | 2.74       | 84,996       | 244,612      |
| September 1 – September 30, 2012 | 44,785    | 2.75       | 44,785       | 199,827      |
| Total                            | 185,095   | \$2.74     | 185,095      |              |

(1) Refers to then-remaining authorization under the Prior Repurchase Plan. On October 30, 2012, the Board of Directors terminated the Prior Repurchase Plan and authorized and approved the Replacement Repurchase Plan.

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## Item 6. Exhibits

| 31.1    | Certification of the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
|---------|---|
|         |   |
| 31.2    | Certification of the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
|         |   |
| 32.1    | Certifications pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.                                   |
|         |   |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document. *   |
|         |   |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema. *   |
|         |   |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase. *   |
|         |   |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase. *  |
|         |   |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase. *   |
|         |   |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase. *  |

<sup>\*</sup> Pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the Interactive Data Files on Exhibit 101 hereto are deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, are deemed not filed for purposes of section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and otherwise are not subject to liability under those sections.

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#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## ATLANTIC AMERICAN CORPORATION

(Registrant)

Date: November 9, 2012 By: /s/ John G. Sample, Jr.

John G. Sample, Jr.

Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

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#### **EXHIBIT INDEX**

| Exhibit<br>Number | Title   |
|-------------------|---|
| <u>31.1</u>       | Certification of the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
|                   |   |
| 31.2              | Certification of the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
|                   |   |
| <u>32.1</u>       | Certifications pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.                                   |
|                   |   |
| 101.INS           | XBRL Instance Document. *   |
|                   |   |
| 101.SCH           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema. *   |
|                   |   |
| 101.CAL           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase. *   |
|                   |   |
| 101.DEF           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase. *  |
|                   |   |
| 101.LAB           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase. *   |
|                   |   |
| 101.PRE           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase. *  |

<sup>\*</sup> Pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the Interactive Data Files on Exhibit 101 hereto are deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, are deemed not filed for purposes of section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and otherwise are not subject to liability under those sections.