

MAGELLAN HEALTH INC
Form 10-Q
October 27, 2015

Use these links to rapidly review the document

[TABLE OF CONTENTS](#)

[Table of Contents](#)

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2015

Or

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____
Commission File No. 1-6639

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

58-1076937
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

4800 Scottsdale Rd, Suite 4400
Scottsdale, Arizona
(Address of principal executive offices)

85251
(Zip code)

(602) 572-6050

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding twelve months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of "accelerated filer and large accelerated filer" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of shares of the registrant's Ordinary Common Stock outstanding as of September 30, 2015 was 25,574,724.

Table of Contents

FORM 10-Q

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
INDEX

| | Page No. |
|---|-----------|
| <u>PART I Financial Information:</u> | |
| <u>Item 1:</u> | |
| <u>Financial Statements</u> | <u>2</u> |
| <u>Consolidated Balance Sheets December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015</u> | <u>2</u> |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss) For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2015</u> | <u>3</u> |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2015</u> | <u>4</u> |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2015</u> | <u>5</u> |
| <u>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements</u> | <u>6</u> |
| <u>Item 2:</u> | <u>33</u> |
| <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u> | |
| <u>Item 3:</u> | <u>46</u> |
| <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk</u> | |
| <u>Item 4:</u> | <u>46</u> |
| <u>Controls and Procedures</u> | |
| <u>PART II Other Information:</u> | |
| <u>Item 1:</u> | <u>47</u> |
| <u>Legal Proceedings</u> | |
| <u>Item 1A:</u> | <u>47</u> |
| <u>Risk Factors</u> | |
| <u>Item 2:</u> | <u>47</u> |
| <u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u> | |
| <u>Item 3:</u> | <u>48</u> |
| <u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u> | |
| <u>Item 4:</u> | <u>48</u> |
| <u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u> | |
| <u>Item 5:</u> | <u>48</u> |
| <u>Other Information</u> | |
| <u>Item 6:</u> | <u>50</u> |
| <u>Exhibits</u> | |
| <u>Signatures</u> | <u>51</u> |

Table of Contents**PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements.****MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS****(In thousands, except per share amounts)**

| | December 31, 2014 | September 30, 2015 (unaudited) |
|--|------------------------------|---|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current Assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 255,303 | \$ 96,849 |
| Restricted cash | 215,325 | 135,366 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$4,047 and \$3,775 at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively | 353,713 | 417,141 |
| Short-term investments (restricted investments of \$132,808 and \$260,224 at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively) | 224,361 | 361,143 |
| Deferred income taxes | 27,226 | 24,627 |
| Pharmaceutical inventory | 39,375 | 44,652 |
| Other current assets (restricted deposits of \$30,620 and \$31,267 at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively) | 52,246 | 99,528 |
| Total Current Assets | 1,167,549 | 1,179,306 |
| Property and equipment, net | 171,916 | 177,056 |
| Restricted long-term investments | 43,293 | 9,662 |
| Other long-term assets | 11,575 | 12,729 |
| Goodwill | 566,106 | 623,907 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 133,718 | 141,046 |
| Total Assets | \$ 2,094,157 | \$ 2,143,706 |
| LIABILITIES, REDEEMABLE NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Current Liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 63,929 | \$ 100,526 |
| Accrued liabilities | 154,931 | 227,915 |
| Medical claims payable | 278,482 | 263,936 |
| Other medical liabilities | 72,719 | 147,084 |
| Current maturities of long-term debt and capital lease obligations | 15,779 | 16,257 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 585,840 | 755,718 |
| Long-term debt and capital lease obligations | 255,742 | 246,040 |
| Deferred income taxes | 30,950 | 28,548 |
| Tax contingencies | 12,320 | 8,809 |
| Contingent consideration | 49,839 | 1,609 |
| Deferred credits and other long-term liabilities | 19,951 | 19,528 |
| Total Liabilities | 954,642 | 1,060,252 |
| Redeemable non-controlling interest | 5,957 | 8,246 |
| Preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share | | |
| Authorized 10,000 shares at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015 Issued and outstanding none | | |
| Ordinary common stock, par value \$.01 per share | 501 | 513 |

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Authorized 100,000 shares at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015 Issued and outstanding 50,085 shares and 26,935 shares at December 31, 2014, respectively, and 51,262 and 25,575 shares at September 30, 2015, respectively | | |
| Multi-Vote common stock, par value \$.01 per share | | |
| Authorized 40,000 shares at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015 Issued and outstanding none | | |
| Other Stockholders' Equity: | | |
| Additional paid-in capital | 1,018,266 | 1,110,523 |
| Retained earnings | 1,179,897 | 1,184,020 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (143) | (114) |
| Ordinary common stock in treasury, at cost, 23,150 shares and 25,687 shares at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively | (1,064,963) | (1,219,734) |
| Total Stockholders' Equity | 1,133,558 | 1,075,208 |
| Total Liabilities, Redeemable Non-Controlling Interest and Stockholders' Equity | \$ 2,094,157 | \$ 2,143,706 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS)
(Unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share amounts)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Net revenue: | | | | |
| Managed care and other | \$ 703,020 | \$ 809,249 | \$ 2,214,885 | \$ 2,334,139 |
| PBM and dispensing | 220,150 | 380,833 | 562,774 | 994,518 |
| Total net revenue | 923,170 | 1,190,082 | 2,777,659 | 3,328,657 |
| Cost and expenses: | | | | |
| Cost of care | 495,180 | 596,323 | 1,582,505 | 1,686,939 |
| Cost of goods sold | 202,180 | 360,444 | 520,044 | 940,060 |
| Direct service costs and other operating expenses(1)(2) | 176,928 | 220,586 | 520,684 | 616,491 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 23,956 | 26,721 | 66,665 | 75,239 |
| Interest expense | 2,879 | 1,654 | 5,719 | 4,933 |
| Interest income | (241) | (631) | (827) | (1,597) |
| Total costs and expenses | 900,882 | 1,205,097 | 2,694,790 | 3,322,065 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | 22,288 | (15,015) | 82,869 | 6,592 |
| (Benefit) provision for income taxes | (3,490) | (7,254) | 28,384 | 2,866 |
| Net income (loss) | 25,778 | (7,761) | 54,485 | 3,726 |
| Less: net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest | (1,355) | 47 | (3,354) | (397) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. | \$ 27,133 | \$ (7,808) | \$ 57,839 | \$ 4,123 |
| Net income (loss) per common share attributable to Magellan Health, Inc.: | | | | |
| Basic (See Note B) | \$ 1.02 | \$ (0.31) | \$ 2.14 | \$ 0.16 |
| Diluted (See Note B) | \$ 1.00 | \$ (0.31) | \$ 2.09 | \$ 0.16 |

(1) Includes stock compensation expense of \$11,961 and \$12,897 for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively, and \$25,983 and \$40,593 for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively.

(2) Includes changes in fair value of contingent consideration of \$29,738 and \$47,274 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)****(Unaudited)****(In thousands)**

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Net income (loss) | \$ 25,778 | \$ (7,761) | \$ 54,485 | \$ 3,726 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): | | | | |
| Unrealized (losses) gains on available-for-sale securities(1) | (111) | 53 | 2 | 29 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | 25,667 | (7,708) | 54,487 | 3,755 |
| Less: comprehensive income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest | (1,355) | 47 | (3,354) | (397) |
| Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. | \$ 27,022 | \$ (7,755) | \$ 57,841 | \$ 4,152 |

-
- (1) Net of income tax (benefit) provision of \$(74) and \$27 for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively, and \$1 and \$25 for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively.

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30,

(Unaudited)

(In thousands)

| | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | |
| Net income | \$ 54,485 | \$ 3,726 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 66,665 | 75,239 |
| Non-cash interest expense | 3,888 | 297 |
| Non-cash stock compensation expense | 25,983 | 40,593 |
| Non-cash income tax expense (benefit) | 813 | (1,018) |
| Non-cash amortization on investments | 3,620 | 5,106 |
| Cash flows from changes in assets and liabilities, net of effects from acquisitions of businesses: | | |
| Restricted cash | 71,530 | 79,959 |
| Accounts receivable, net | (19,492) | (41,428) |
| Pharmaceutical inventory | 8,710 | (5,277) |
| Other assets | (22,378) | (48,653) |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (28,461) | 1,230 |
| Medical claims payable and other medical liabilities | 39,940 | 59,819 |
| Tax contingencies | (15,179) | (2,290) |
| Deferred credits and other long-term liabilities | 3,940 | 10,848 |
| Other | 178 | (26) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 194,242 | 178,125 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | |
| Capital expenditures | (50,597) | (54,604) |
| Acquisitions and investments in businesses, net of cash acquired | (132,210) | (55,818) |
| Purchase of investments | (216,958) | (391,785) |
| Maturity of investments | 220,191 | 283,619 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (179,574) | (218,588) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of debt | 250,000 | |
| Payments to acquire treasury stock | (139,316) | (150,763) |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options and warrants | 41,685 | 50,074 |
| Payments on long-term debt and capital lease obligations | (2,606) | (12,665) |
| Payments on contingent consideration | | (8,932) |
| Tax benefit from exercise of stock options and vesting of stock awards | 2,805 | 3,887 |
| Other | (2,150) | 408 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 150,418 | (117,991) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 165,086 | (158,454) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 203,187 | 255,303 |

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

| | | | | |
|--|----|---------|----|--------|
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 368,273 | \$ | 96,849 |
|--|----|---------|----|--------|

Supplemental cash flow data:

Non-cash investing activities:

| | | | | |
|--|----|-----|----|-------|
| Property and equipment acquired under capital leases | \$ | 216 | \$ | 3,415 |
|--|----|-----|----|-------|

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements of Magellan Health, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("Magellan"), include Magellan and its subsidiaries (together with Magellan, the "Company"). The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information and with the Securities and Exchange Commission's (the "SEC") instructions to Form 10-Q. Accordingly, the financial statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation, have been included. The results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company has evaluated subsequent events for recognition or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements filed on this Form 10-Q. Other than as described in Note F "Subsequent Events," the Company did not have any material events during the period.

These unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2014 and the notes thereto, which are included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on February 26, 2015.

Business Overview

The Company is engaged in the healthcare management business, and is focused on managing the fastest growing, most complex areas of health, including special populations, complete pharmacy benefits and other specialty areas of healthcare. The Company develops innovative solutions that combine advanced analytics, agile technology and clinical excellence to drive better decision making, positively impact health outcomes and optimize the cost of care for the members we serve. The Company provides services to health plans and other managed care organizations ("MCOs"), employers, labor unions, various military and governmental agencies, and third party administrators.

Effective as of July 1, 2015, the Company reorganized into two business units Magellan Healthcare and Magellan Rx Management, which are supported by corporate. As a result of this business reorganization, the Company concluded that changes to its reportable segments were warranted, with the Healthcare segment ("Healthcare") comprised of the operating segments previously defined as the Commercial, Public Sector and the Specialty Solutions segments. Prior period balances have been reclassified to reflect this change. The Company's business is divided into the following segments, which are differentiated based on the services it provides, as described below.

Healthcare

Healthcare includes the Company's: (i) management of behavioral healthcare services and employee assistance program ("EAP") services, (ii) management of other specialty areas including

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

diagnostic imaging and musculoskeletal management, and (iii) the integrated management of physical, behavioral and pharmaceutical healthcare for special populations, delivered through Magellan Complete Care ("MCC"). These special populations include individuals with serious mental illness, dual eligibles, long-term care eligibles and other populations with unique and often complex healthcare needs.

The Company's coordination and management of these healthcare services are provided through its comprehensive network of medical and behavioral health professionals, clinics, hospitals and ancillary service providers. This network of credentialed and privileged providers is integrated with clinical and quality improvement programs to improve access to care and enhance the healthcare experience for individuals in need of care, while at the same time making the cost of these services more affordable for our customers. The Company generally does not directly provide or own any provider of treatment services, although it does employ licensed behavioral health counselors to deliver non-medical counseling under certain government contracts.

The Healthcare segment's commercial division serves a variety of customers, with services, inclusive of special population management, provided under contracts with health plans and accountable care organizations for some or all of their commercial, Medicaid and Medicare members, as well as with employers. The government division contracts with local, state and federal governmental agencies to provide services to recipients under Medicaid, Medicare and other government programs.

The Company provides its management services primarily through: (i) risk-based products, where the Company assumes all or a substantial portion of the responsibility for the cost of providing treatment services in exchange for a fixed per member per month fee and (ii) administrative services only ("ASO") products, where the Company provides services such as utilization review, claims administration and/or provider network management, but does not assume responsibility for the cost of the treatment services.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

The following tables summarize, for the periods indicated, revenues and covered lives for Healthcare by product classification and customer type (in thousands):

| | Revenue for nine months ended September 30, 2015 | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|
| | Risk-based | ASO | Total |
| Commercial | | | |
| Behavioral(1) | \$ 245,493 | \$ 93,193 | \$ 338,686 |
| Specialty | 353,896 | 42,162 | 396,058 |
| Government(2) | 1,383,627 | 51,990 | 1,435,617 |
| Total | \$ 1,983,016 | \$ 187,345 | \$ 2,170,361 |

| | Covered lives as of September 30, 2015 | |
|-------------------|---|--------|
| | Risk-based | ASO |
| Commercial | | |
| Behavioral(1) | 12,815 | 12,518 |
| Specialty | 7,704 | 16,538 |
| Government(2) | 5,059 | 1,946 |

(1) Includes revenues of \$36.9 million from EAP services provided on a risk basis to health plans and employers with 10.2 million covered lives.

(2) Includes revenues of \$115.1 million from EAP services provided on a risk basis to federal governmental entities with 3.5 million covered lives.

Pharmacy Management

The Pharmacy Management segment ("Pharmacy Management") comprises products and solutions that provide clinical and financial management of drugs paid under medical and pharmacy benefit programs. Pharmacy Management's services include: (i) traditional pharmacy benefit management ("PBM") services; (ii) pharmacy benefit administration ("PBA") for state Medicaid and other government sponsored programs; (iii) specialty pharmaceutical dispensing operations, contracting and formulary optimization programs; (iv) medical pharmacy management programs; and (v) programs for the integrated management of specialty drugs across both the medical and pharmacy benefit that treat complex conditions, regardless of site of service, method of delivery, or benefit reimbursement. In addition, Pharmacy Management has subcontract arrangements to provide PBM services for certain Healthcare customers.

The Company's Pharmacy Management programs are provided under contracts with health plans, employers, Medicaid MCOs, state Medicaid programs, and other government agencies, and encompass risk-based and fee-for-service ("FFS") arrangements. During the nine

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

months ended September 30, 2015, Pharmacy Management paid 13.2 million adjusted commercial network claims in the Company's PBM business. As of September 30, 2015, the Company had a generic dispensing rate of 84.2 percent within its commercial PBM business. In addition, during the nine months ended September 30, 2015,

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

the Company paid 44.2 million adjusted PBA claims and 0.1 million specialty dispensing claims. Adjusted claim totals apply a multiple of three for each 90-day and traditional mail claim. In addition, as of September 30, 2015, Pharmacy Management served 1.6 million commercial PBM members, 9.8 million members in its medical pharmacy management programs, and 25 states and the District of Columbia in its PBA business.

Corporate

This segment of the Company is comprised primarily of operational support functions such as sales and marketing and information technology, as well as corporate support functions such as executive, finance, human resources and legal.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)" ("ASU 2014-09"), which is a new comprehensive revenue recognition standard that will supersede virtually all existing revenue guidance under GAAP. In July 2015, the FASB approved to defer the effective date of ASU 2014-09. This ASU is now effective for calendar years beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company is currently assessing the potential impact this ASU will have on the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, and cash flows.

In June 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-12, "Compensation - Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Accounting for Share-Based Payments When the Terms of an Award Provide That a Performance Target Could Be Achieved After the Requisite Service Period" ("ASU 2014-12"), which revises the accounting treatment for stock compensation tied to performance targets. This ASU is effective for calendar years beginning after December 15, 2015. The guidance is not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, or cash flows.

In August 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-15, "Presentation of Financial Statements - Going Concern (Subtopic 205-40)" ("ASU 2014-15"), which provides guidance in GAAP about management's responsibility to evaluate whether there is substantial doubt about an entity's ability to continue as a going concern and to provide related footnote disclosures. This amendment should reduce diversity in the timing and content of footnote disclosures. This ASU is effective for the annual period beginning after December 15, 2016 and for annual and interim reporting periods thereafter. The guidance is not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, or cash flows.

In February 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-02, "Amendments to the Consolidation Analysis" ("ASU 2015-02"), which amends certain requirements for determining whether a variable interest entity must be consolidated. The amendments are effective for annual and interim reporting periods of public entities beginning after December 31, 2015. The guidance is not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, or cash flows.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

In April 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-03, "Interest Imputation of Interest (Subtopic 835-30): Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs" ("ASU 2015-03"). The amendments in this ASU require that debt issuance costs related to a recognized debt liability be presented in the balance sheet as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of that debt liability, consistent with debt discounts. This guidance is effective for annual and interim reporting periods of public entities beginning after December 15, 2015. The guidance is not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, or cash flows.

In April 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-05, "Intangibles Goodwill and Other Internal-Use Software (Subtopic 350-40): Customer's Accounting for Fees Paid in a Cloud Computing Arrangement" ("ASU 2015-05"), which provides guidance to clarify the customer's accounting for fees paid in a cloud computing arrangement. This guidance is effective for annual and interim reporting periods of public entities beginning after December 15, 2015. The guidance is not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, or cash flows.

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-11, "Inventory (Topic 330): Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory" ("ASU 2015-11"). The amendment under this ASU requires that an entity measure inventory at the lower of cost or net realizable value. This guidance is effective for annual and interim reporting periods of public entities beginning after December 15, 2016. The guidance is not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, or cash flows.

In September 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-16, "Business Combinations (Topic 805): Simplifying the Accounting for Measurement Period Adjustments" ("ASU 2015-16"). The amendment under this ASU requires that an acquirer recognize adjustments to provisional amounts that are identified during the measurement period in the reporting period in which the adjustment amounts are determined. This guidance is effective for annual and interim reporting periods of public entities beginning after December 15, 2015. The guidance is not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position, or cash flows.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Significant estimates of the Company include, among other things, accounts receivable realization, valuation allowances for deferred tax assets, valuation of goodwill and intangible assets, medical claims payable, other medical liabilities, contingent consideration, stock compensation assumptions, tax contingencies and legal liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Managed Care and Other Revenue

Managed Care Revenue. Managed care revenue, inclusive of revenue from the Company's risk, EAP and ASO contracts, is recognized over the applicable coverage period on a per member basis for

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

covered members. The Company is paid a per member fee for all enrolled members, and this fee is recorded as revenue in the month in which members are entitled to service. The Company adjusts its revenue for retroactive membership terminations, additions and other changes, when such adjustments are identified, with the exception of retroactivity that can be reasonably estimated. The impact of retroactive rate amendments is generally recorded in the accounting period that terms to the amendment are finalized, and that the amendment is executed. Any fees paid prior to the month of service are recorded as deferred revenue. Managed care revenues approximated \$611.4 million and \$1,935.0 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$689.5 million and \$2,004.4 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

Fee-For-Service and Cost-Plus Contracts. The Company has certain fee-for-service contracts, including cost-plus contracts, with customers under which the Company recognizes revenue as services are performed and as costs are incurred. This includes revenues received in relation to the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act health insurer fee ("HIF fee") billed on a cost reimbursement basis. Revenues from these contracts approximated \$72.9 million and \$205.6 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$85.1 million and \$248.7 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

Block Grant Revenues. The Maricopa Contract (as defined below) was partially funded by federal, state and county block grant money, which represented annual appropriations. The Company recognized revenue from block grant activity ratably over the period to which the block grant funding applied. Block grant revenues were approximately \$0.0 million and \$33.3 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively. The Maricopa Contract terminated on March 31, 2014.

Performance-Based Revenue. The Company has the ability to earn performance-based revenue under certain risk and non-risk contracts. Performance-based revenue generally is based on either the ability of the Company to manage care for its clients below specified targets, or on other operating metrics. For each such contract, the Company estimates and records performance-based revenue after considering the relevant contractual terms and the data available for the performance-based revenue calculation. Pro-rata performance-based revenue may be recognized on an interim basis pursuant to the rights and obligations of each party upon termination of the contracts. Performance-based revenues approximated \$1.6 million and \$7.0 million, respectively, for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$4.4 million and \$10.1 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

Rebate Revenue. The Company administers a rebate program for certain clients through which the Company coordinates the achievement, calculation and collection of rebates and administrative fees from pharmaceutical manufacturers on behalf of clients. Each period, the Company estimates the total rebates earned based on actual volumes of pharmaceutical purchases by the Company's clients, as well as historical and/or anticipated sharing percentages. The Company earns fees based upon the volume of rebates generated for its clients. The Company does not record as rebate revenue any rebates that are passed through to its clients. Total rebate revenues approximated \$14.3 million and \$27.6 million for

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$23.5 million and \$56.3 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

In relation to the Company's PBM business, the Company administers rebate programs through which it receives rebates from pharmaceutical manufacturers that are shared with its customers. The Company recognizes rebates when the Company is entitled to them and when the amounts of the rebates are determinable. The amount recorded for rebates earned by the Company from the pharmaceutical manufacturers is recorded as a reduction of cost of goods sold.

PBM and Dispensing Revenue

Pharmacy Benefit Management Revenue. The Company recognizes PBM revenue, which consists of a negotiated prescription price (ingredient cost plus dispensing fee), co-payments collected by the pharmacy and any associated administrative fees, when claims are adjudicated. The Company recognizes PBM revenue on a gross basis (i.e. including drug costs and co-payments) as it is acting as the principal in the arrangement and is contractually obligated to its clients and network pharmacies, which is a primary indicator of gross reporting. In addition, the Company is solely responsible for the claims adjudication process, negotiating the prescription price for the pharmacy, collection of payments from the client for drugs dispensed by the pharmacy, and managing the total prescription drug relationship with the client's members. If the Company enters into a contract where it is only an administrator, and does not assume any of the risks previously noted, revenue will be recognized on a net basis. PBM revenues approximated \$155.7 million and \$383.2 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$327.1 million and \$842.9 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

Dispensing Revenue. The Company recognizes dispensing revenue, which includes the co-payments received from members of the health plans the Company serves, when the specialty pharmaceutical drugs are shipped. At the time of shipment, the earnings process is complete; the obligation of the Company's customer to pay for the specialty pharmaceutical drugs is fixed, and, due to the nature of the product, the member may neither return the specialty pharmaceutical drugs nor receive a refund. Revenues from the dispensing of specialty pharmaceutical drugs on behalf of health plans were \$64.5 million and \$179.6 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$53.7 million and \$151.6 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

Significant Customers

Customers exceeding ten percent of the consolidated Company's net revenues

The Company provides behavioral healthcare management and other related services to members in the state of Iowa pursuant to contracts with the State of Iowa (the "Iowa Contracts"). The Company currently has two contracts; the Iowa Medicaid Contract and Iowa Medicaid Integrated Health Home Provider Agreement ("IHH Agreement"). Under the Iowa Medicaid Contract, the Company is responsible for providing managed mental health and substance abuse treatment to enrollees under a Medicaid 1915(b) waiver, as well as substance abuse treatment services plan funded by federal block

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

grant and state appropriations under the authority of the Iowa Department of Public Health. The Iowa Health and Wellness Plan for members who qualify as an "exempt individual", as defined in 441 of the Iowa Administrative Code, were also added to the contract on January 1, 2014. The latest Iowa Medicaid Contract began on January 1, 2010 and extended through June 30, 2015. The Iowa Department of Human Services and the Iowa Department of Public Health has the right to terminate the Iowa Medicaid Contract upon 30 days notice for any reason or no reason at all. In June 2015, the Company received a notice of intent to extend the Iowa Medicaid Contract through December 31, 2015, to coincide with the start date of the new Iowa High Quality Healthcare Initiative, as discussed below. Under the IHH Agreement, the Company establishes a health home for individuals identified with serious and persistent mental illness through enrolled provider organizations capable of providing enhanced care. The IHH Agreement began on July 1, 2013 and extends through June 30, 2016 unless sooner terminated by either party with 60 days notice for any reason or no reason at all. The IHH program is part of the new Iowa High Quality Healthcare Initiative and we expect that the end of the IHH agreement will coincide with the start date of the new initiative. The Iowa Contracts generated net revenues of \$337.9 million and \$394.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively.

On February 16, 2015 the Iowa Department of Human Services (the "Agency") released the Iowa High Quality Healthcare Initiative Request for Proposal ("RFP"). The RFP includes the services provided by the Company's current Iowa Contracts. On August 17, 2015, the Company was notified that it was not selected as a winning bidder by the Agency for the RFP.

The Company provides behavioral healthcare management and other related services to members in the state of Florida pursuant to contracts with the State of Florida (the "Florida Contracts"). The Company had behavioral healthcare contracts with various areas in the State of Florida (the "Florida Areas") which were part of the Florida Medicaid program. The State of Florida implemented a new system of mandated managed care through which Medicaid enrollees receive integrated healthcare services, and in 2014 phased out the behavioral healthcare programs under which the Florida Areas' contracts operated. The Company has a contract with the State of Florida to provide integrated healthcare services under the new program ("the Florida Medicaid Contract"). The Florida Medicaid Contract began on February 4, 2014 and extends through December 31, 2018, unless sooner terminated by the parties. The State of Florida has the right to terminate the Florida Medicaid Contract with cause, as defined, upon 24 hour notice and upon 30 days notice for any reason or no reason at all. The Florida Contracts generated net revenues of \$143.9 million and \$324.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively.

Through March 31, 2014, the Company provided behavioral healthcare management and other related services to approximately 680,000 members in Maricopa County, Arizona as the Regional Behavioral Health Authority ("RBHA") for GSA6 ("Maricopa County") pursuant to a contract with the State of Arizona (the "Maricopa Contract"). The Maricopa Contract was for the management of the publicly funded behavioral health system that delivered mental health, substance abuse and crisis services for adults, youth, and children. The Maricopa Contract terminated on March 31, 2014. The Maricopa Contract generated net revenues of \$213.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014.

Table of Contents**MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)****SEPTEMBER 30, 2015****(Unaudited)****NOTE A General (Continued)**

Customers exceeding ten percent of segment net revenues

In addition to the Iowa Contracts, the Florida Contracts, and the Maricopa Contract previously discussed, the following customers generated in excess of ten percent of net revenues for the respective segment for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015 (in thousands):

| Segment | Term Date | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Healthcare | | | |
| None | | | |
| Pharmacy Management | | | |
| Customer A | November 30, 2015 to April 4, 2016(1) | 92,793 | 93,908* |
| Customer B | December 16, 2016 | 105,079 | 241,556 |

*

Revenue amount did not exceed ten percent of net revenues for the respective segment for the period presented. Amount is shown for comparative purposes only.

(1)

The customer has more than one contract. The individual contracts are scheduled to terminate at various points during the time period indicated above.

Concentration of Business

The Company also has a significant concentration of business with various counties in the State of Pennsylvania (the "Pennsylvania Counties") which are part of the Pennsylvania Medicaid program. Net revenues from the Pennsylvania Counties in the aggregate totaled \$272.0 million and \$294.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively.

The Company's contracts with customers typically have terms of one to three years, and in certain cases contain renewal provisions (at the customer's option) for successive terms of between one and two years (unless terminated earlier). Substantially all of these contracts may be immediately terminated with cause and many of the Company's contracts are terminable without cause by the customer or the Company either upon the giving of requisite notice and the passage of a specified period of time (typically between 60 and 180 days) or upon the occurrence of other specified events. In addition, the Company's contracts with federal, state and local governmental agencies generally are conditioned on legislative appropriations. These contracts generally can be terminated or modified by the customer if such appropriations are not made.

Fair Value Measurements

The Company has certain assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value on a recurring basis. These assets and liabilities are to be measured using inputs from the three levels of the fair value hierarchy, which are as follows:

Level 1 Inputs are unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Company has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

Level 2 Inputs include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability (i.e., interest rates, yield curves, etc.), and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means (market corroborated inputs).

Level 3 Unobservable inputs that reflect the Company's assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. The Company develops these inputs based on the best information available, including the Company's data.

In accordance with the fair value hierarchy described above, the following table shows the fair value of the Company's assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value as of December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015 (in thousands):

| | December 31, 2014 | | | Total |
|--|-------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | |
| <i>Assets</i> | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents(1) | \$ | \$ 139,280 | \$ | \$ 139,280 |
| Restricted cash(2) | | 65,992 | | 65,992 |
| Investments: | | | | |
| U.S. government and agency securities | 4,303 | | | 4,303 |
| Obligations of government-sponsored enterprises(3) | | 15,315 | | 15,315 |
| Corporate debt securities | | 246,886 | | 246,886 |
| Certificates of deposit | | 1,150 | | 1,150 |
| Total assets held at fair value | \$ 4,303 | \$ 468,623 | \$ | \$ 472,926 |
| <i>Liabilities</i> | | | | |
| Contingent consideration | \$ | \$ | \$ 58,153 | \$ 58,153 |
| Total liabilities held at fair value | \$ | \$ | \$ 58,153 | \$ 58,153 |

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

| | September 30, 2015 | | | Total |
|--|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | |
| <i>Assets</i> | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents(4) | \$ | \$ 45,091 | \$ | \$ 45,091 |
| Restricted cash(5) | | 61,220 | | 61,220 |
| Investments: | | | | |
| U.S. government and agency securities | 4,982 | | | 4,982 |
| Obligations of government-sponsored enterprises(6) | | 43,067 | | 43,067 |
| Corporate debt securities | | 321,606 | | 321,606 |
| Certificates of deposit | | 1,150 | | 1,150 |
| Total assets held at fair value | \$ 4,982 | \$ 472,134 | \$ | \$ 477,116 |
| <i>Liabilities</i> | | | | |
| Contingent consideration | \$ | \$ | \$ 108,443 | \$ 108,443 |
| Total liabilities held at fair value | \$ | \$ | \$ 108,443 | \$ 108,443 |

(1) Excludes \$116.0 million of cash held in bank accounts by the Company.

(2) Excludes \$149.3 million of restricted cash held in bank accounts by the Company.

(3) Includes investments in notes issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank.

(4) Excludes \$51.8 million of cash held in bank accounts by the Company.

(5) Excludes \$74.1 million of restricted cash held in bank accounts by the Company.

(6) Includes investments in notes issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Farm Credit Banks.

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the Company has not transferred any assets between fair value measurement levels.

The carrying values of financial instruments, including accounts receivable and accounts payable, approximate their fair values due to their short-term maturities. The estimated fair value of the Company's term loan of \$237.5 million as of September 30, 2015 was based on current interest rates for similar types of borrowings and is in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. The estimated fair values may not represent actual values of the financial instruments that could be realized as of the balance sheet date or that will be realized in the future.

All of the Company's investments are classified as "available-for-sale" and are carried at fair value.

The contingent consideration liability reflects the fair value of potential future payments related to the CDMI, LLC ("CDMI"), Cobalt Therapeutics, LLC ("Cobalt"), and 4D Pharmacy Management Systems, Inc. ("4D") acquisitions. The CDMI purchase agreement provides for potential contingent payments up to a maximum aggregate amount of \$165.0 million. The potential future payments are contingent upon CDMI meeting certain client retention, client conversion, and gross profit milestones

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

through December 31, 2016. The Cobalt purchase agreement provides for potential contingent payments up to a maximum aggregate amount of \$6.0 million. The potential future payments are contingent upon engagement of new members and new contract execution through June 30, 2017. The 4D purchase agreement provides for potential contingent payments up to a maximum aggregate amount of \$30.0 million. The potential future payments are contingent upon the achievement of certain growth targets in the underlying dual eligible membership served by 4D during calendar year 2015 and retention of certain business through 2018.

As of the balance sheet date, the fair value of contingent consideration is determined based on probabilities of payment, projected payment dates, discount rates, and projected revenues, gross profits, client base, member engagement, and new contract execution. The projected revenues, gross profits, client base, member engagement, and new contract execution are derived from the Company's latest internal operational forecasts. The Company used a probability weighted discounted cash flow method to arrive at the fair value of the contingent consideration. Changes in the operational forecasts, probabilities of payment, discount rates, or projected payment dates may result in a change in the fair value measurement. Any changes in the fair value measurement are reflected as income or expense in the consolidated statements of income (loss). As the fair value measurement for the contingent consideration is based on inputs not observed in the market, these measurements are classified as Level 3 measurements as defined by fair value measurement guidance.

For CDMI, the following unobservable inputs were used in the fair value measurement of contingent consideration: (i) discount rate of approximately 0.33 percent to 14.5 percent; (ii) probabilities of payment for the individual components of the contingent consideration arrangement of approximately zero to 100 percent; and (iii) projected payment dates of 2016 to 2017. For CDMI, the Company estimated undiscounted future contingent payments of \$65.7 million and \$90.4 million as of December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively. The net increase is due to changes in operational forecasts and probabilities of payment of \$34.6 million, partially offset by a decrease of \$9.9 million due to payments. As of September 30, 2015, the fair value of the short term and long term contingent consideration for CDMI was \$89.8 million and \$0.3 million, respectively.

For Cobalt, the following unobservable inputs were used in the fair value measurement of contingent consideration: (i) discount rate of approximately 14.5 percent; (ii) probabilities of payment for the individual components of the contingent consideration arrangement of approximately zero to 50 percent; and (iii) projected payment dates of 2016 to 2017. For Cobalt, the Company estimated undiscounted future contingent payments of \$4.2 million and \$2.7 million as of December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively. The decrease is due to changes in operational forecasts and probabilities of payment of \$1.2 million and payments of \$0.3 million. As of September 30, 2015, the fair value of the short term and long term contingent consideration for Cobalt was \$1.0 million and \$1.3 million, respectively.

For 4D, the following unobservable inputs were used in the fair value measurement of contingent consideration: (i) discount rate of approximately 11.0 percent; (ii) probabilities of payment for the individual components of the contingent consideration arrangement of approximately 5 to 100 percent; and (iii) projected payment dates of 2015 to 2016. For 4D, the Company estimated undiscounted future

Table of Contents**MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)****SEPTEMBER 30, 2015****(Unaudited)****NOTE A General (Continued)**

contingent payments of \$20.6 million and \$16.4 million as of the acquisition date and September 30, 2015, respectively. The net \$4.2 million decrease is due to payments of \$6.0 million, partially offset by a net increase of \$1.8 million, mainly due to changes in operational forecasts and probabilities of payment. As of September 30, 2015, the fair value of the short term contingent consideration for 4D was \$16.0 million.

As of September 30, 2015, the fair value of the short term and long term contingent consideration was \$106.8 million and \$1.6 million, respectively, and is included in accrued liabilities and contingent consideration, respectively, in the consolidated balance sheets. The change in the fair value of the contingent consideration was \$29.7 million and \$47.3 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively, which was recorded as direct service costs and other operating expenses in the consolidated statements of income (loss). The increase was mainly a result of changes in the present value and estimated undiscounted liability, as noted above.

The following table summarizes the Company's liability for contingent consideration for the nine months ended (in thousands):

| | September 30, 2015 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Balance as of beginning of period | \$ 58,153 |
| Acquisition of 4D | 19,290 |
| Change in fair value | 47,274 |
| Payments | (16,274) |
| Balance as of end of period | \$ 108,443 |

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and at banks, short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less with financial institutions. Bank overdrafts are reflected within accounts payable on the balance sheets. Bank overdrafts for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015 are \$0.0 million and \$28.5 million, respectively.

Investments

If a debt security is in an unrealized loss position and the Company has the intent to sell the debt security, or it is more likely than not that the Company will have to sell the debt security before recovery of its amortized cost basis, the decline in value is deemed to be other-than-temporary and is recorded to other-than-temporary impairment losses recognized in income in the consolidated statements of income (loss). For impaired debt securities that the Company does not intend to sell or it is more likely than not that the Company will not have to sell such securities, but the Company expects that it will not fully recover the amortized cost basis, the credit component of the other-than-temporary impairment is recognized in other-than-temporary impairment losses recognized in income in the consolidated statements of income (loss) and the non-credit component of the other-than-temporary impairment is recognized in other comprehensive income.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

As of December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, there were no unrealized losses that the Company determined to be other-than-temporary. No realized gains or losses were recorded for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 or 2015. The following is a summary of short-term and long-term investments at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015 (in thousands):

| | December 31, 2014 | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Estimated Fair Value |
| U.S. government and agency securities | \$ 4,305 | \$ | \$ (2) | \$ 4,303 |
| Obligations of government-sponsored enterprises(1) | 15,318 | 1 | (4) | 15,315 |
| Corporate debt securities | 247,118 | 8 | (240) | 246,886 |
| Certificates of deposit | 1,150 | | | 1,150 |
| Total investments at December 31, 2014 | \$ 267,891 | \$ 9 | \$ (246) | \$ 267,654 |

| | September 30, 2015 | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Estimated Fair Value |
| U.S. government and agency securities | \$ 4,976 | \$ 6 | \$ | \$ 4,982 |
| Obligations of government-sponsored enterprises(2) | 43,045 | 25 | (3) | 43,067 |
| Corporate debt securities | 321,817 | 24 | (235) | 321,606 |
| Certificates of deposit | 1,150 | | | 1,150 |
| Total investments at September 30, 2015 | \$ 370,988 | \$ 55 | \$ (238) | \$ 370,805 |

(1) Includes investments in notes issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank.

(2) Includes investments in notes issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Farm Credit Banks.

The maturity dates of the Company's investments as of September 30, 2015 are summarized below (in thousands):

| | Amortized Cost | Estimated Fair Value |
|------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 2015 | \$ 110,723 | \$ 110,679 |

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|---|------------|------------|
| 2016 | 258,579 | 258,439 |
| 2017 | 1,686 | 1,687 |
| Total investments at September 30, 2015 | \$ 370,988 | \$ 370,805 |

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

Income Taxes

The Company's effective income tax rates were 34.3 percent and 43.5 percent for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015, respectively. These rates differ from the federal statutory income tax rate primarily due to state income taxes, permanent differences between book and tax income, and changes to recorded tax contingencies and valuation allowances. The Company also accrues interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions in its provision for income taxes. The effective income tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 is higher than the effective rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 mainly due to fewer reversals of tax contingencies in the current year from the closure of statutes of limitation, and a more significant relative impact in the current year from the non-deductible HIF fees due to lower overall income.

The Company files a consolidated federal income tax return with most of its eighty-percent or more controlled subsidiaries. The Company files a separate consolidated federal income tax return for AlphaCare of New York, Inc. ("AlphaCare") and its parent, AlphaCare Holdings, Inc. ("AlphaCare Holdings"). The Company and its subsidiaries also file income tax returns in various state and local jurisdictions. The Company is no longer subject to federal income tax assessments for years ended prior to 2012 or, with few exceptions, to state or local income tax assessments for years ended prior to 2010. Further, the statutes of limitation regarding the assessment of 2011 federal and certain state and local income taxes expired during the current quarter. As a result, \$1.7 million of tax contingency reserves recorded as of December 31, 2014 were reversed in the current quarter, of which \$1.2 million is reflected as a discrete reduction to income tax expense and \$0.5 million as a decrease to deferred tax assets. Additionally, \$0.1 million of accrued interest was reversed in the current quarter and reflected as a reduction to income tax expense due to the closing of statutes of limitation on tax assessments.

Net Operating Loss Carryforwards

The Company has \$3.0 million of federal net operating loss carryforwards ("NOLs") available to reduce its federal consolidated taxable income in 2015 and subsequent years. These NOLs will expire in 2018 and 2019 if not used and are subject to examination and adjustment by the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS"). AlphaCare has \$26.2 million of federal NOLs available to reduce its consolidated taxable income in 2015 and subsequent years. These NOLs will expire in 2033 and 2034 if not used and are subject to examination and adjustment by the IRS. The Company and its subsidiaries also have \$144.7 million of state NOLs available to reduce state taxable income at certain subsidiaries in 2015 and subsequent years. Most of these state NOLs will expire in 2017 through 2034 if not used and are subject to examination and adjustment by the respective state tax authorities.

Deferred tax assets as of December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015 are shown net of valuation allowances of \$12.4 million and \$12.9 million, respectively. These valuation allowances mostly relate to uncertainties regarding the eventual realization of the AlphaCare federal NOLs and certain state NOLs. Determination of the amount of deferred tax assets considered realizable requires significant judgment and estimation regarding the forecasts of future taxable income which are consistent with the plans and estimates the Company uses to manage the underlying businesses. Although consideration is also given to potential tax planning strategies which might be available to improve the realization of

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

deferred tax assets, none were identified which were both prudent and reasonable. Future changes in the estimated realizable portion of deferred tax assets could materially affect the Company's financial condition and results of operations.

Health Care Reform

The Patient Protection and the Affordable Care Act, as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (collectively, the "Health Reform Law"), imposes a mandatory annual fee on health insurers for each calendar year beginning on or after January 1, 2014. The Company has obtained rate adjustments from customers which the Company expects will cover the direct costs of these fees and the impact from non-deductibility of such fees for federal and state income tax purposes. To the extent the Company has such a customer that does not renew, there may be some impact due to taxes paid where the timing and amount of recoupment of these additional costs is uncertain. In the event the Company is unable to obtain rate adjustments to cover the financial impact of the annual fee, the fee may have a material impact on the Company. For 2014 and 2015, the HIF fees were \$21.4 million and \$26.5 million, respectively, which have been paid. Of these amounts, \$5.4 million and \$16.1 million was expensed in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$6.7 million and \$19.9 million was expensed in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively, which was included in direct service costs and other operating expenses in the consolidated statements of income (loss). The Company recorded revenues of \$8.8 million and \$22.9 million in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and \$11.6 million and \$34.0 million in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively, associated with the accrual for the reimbursement of the economic impact of the HIF fees from its customers.

Stock Compensation

At December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, the Company had equity-based employee incentive plans, which are described more fully in Note 6 in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, with the exception of the Performance-Based Restricted Stock Units ("PSUs") issued during the nine months ended September 30, 2015, which are described below. The Company recorded stock compensation expense of \$11.9 million and \$26.0 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and \$12.9 million and \$40.6 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively. Stock compensation expense recognized in the consolidated statements of income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015 has been reduced for forfeitures, estimated at between zero and four percent for both periods.

The weighted average grant date fair value of all stock options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2015 was \$13.91 as estimated using the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model, which also assumed an expected volatility of 25.03 percent based on the historical volatility of the Company's stock price.

The benefits of tax deductions in excess of recognized stock compensation expense are reported as a financing cash flow, rather than as an operating cash flow. In the nine months ended September 30,

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

2014 and 2015, \$2.8 million and \$3.9 million, respectively, of benefits of such tax deductions related to stock compensation expense were realized and as such were reported as financing cash flows. For the nine months ended September 30, 2014, the net change to additional paid in capital related to tax benefits (deficiencies) was \$2.5 million, which includes \$2.8 million of excess tax benefits offset by \$(0.3) million of excess tax deficiencies. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the net change to additional paid in capital related to tax benefits (deficiencies) was \$3.8 million, which includes \$3.9 million of excess tax benefits offset by \$(0.1) million of excess tax deficiencies.

Summarized information related to the Company's stock options for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 is as follows:

| | Options | Weighted Average Exercise Price | |
|--|-------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| Outstanding, beginning of period | 3,321,063 | \$ | 50.58 |
| Granted | 902,928 | | 63.61 |
| Forfeited | (140,940) | | 60.21 |
| Exercised | (1,062,878) | | 47.17 |
| Outstanding, end of period | 3,020,173 | \$ | 55.23 |
| Vested and expected to vest at end of period | 2,983,943 | \$ | 55.15 |
| Exercisable, end of period | 1,417,576 | \$ | 49.46 |

All of the Company's options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2015 vest ratably on each anniversary date over the three years subsequent to grant and have a ten year life.

Summarized information related to the Company's nonvested restricted stock awards ("RSAs") for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 is as follows:

| | Shares | Weighted Average Grant Fair Value | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Outstanding, beginning of period | 1,626,827 | \$ | 57.66 |
| Awarded | 20,115 | | 67.12 |
| Vested | (94,547) | | 57.48 |
| Forfeited | | | |
| Outstanding, end of period | 1,552,395 | \$ | 57.79 |

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

Summarized information related to the Company's nonvested restricted stock units ("RSUs") for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 is as follows:

| | Shares | Weighted Average Grant Fair Value |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Outstanding, beginning of period | 156,695 | \$ 54.88 |
| Awarded | 172,810 | 63.95 |
| Vested | (79,036) | 52.82 |
| Forfeited | (21,144) | 61.65 |
| Outstanding, end of period | 229,325 | \$ 61.80 |

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

The vesting period for RSAs ranges from 12 months to 42 months. In general, RSUs vest ratably on each anniversary over the three years subsequent to grant. In addition, the RSUs outstanding at the beginning of the period contain associated performance hurdle(s) that must be met in order for the awards to vest. The RSUs granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2015 do not contain associated performance hurdles.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the Company granted 43,900 PSUs to members of management. During the nine months ended September 30, 2015, 3,906 of the PSUs awarded were forfeited. The PSUs are subject to market-based conditions. The estimated fair value of the PSUs granted was \$85.00, which was derived from a Monte Carlo simulation. Significant assumptions utilized in estimating the value of the awards granted include an expected dividend yield of 0%, a risk free rate of 1%, and expected volatility of 15% to 52% (average of 28%). The PSUs will entitle the grantee to receive a number of shares of the Company's Common Stock determined over a three-year performance period ending on December 31, 2017 and vesting on March 4, 2018, the settlement date, provided the grantee remains in the service of the Company on the settlement date. The Company expenses the cost of these awards ratably over the requisite service period. The number of shares for which the PSUs will be settled will be a percentage of shares for which the award is targeted and will depend on the Company's Total Shareholder Return (as defined below), expressed as a percentile ranking of the Company's Total Shareholder Return as compared to the Company's Peer Group (as defined below). The number of shares for which the PSUs will be settled vary from zero to 200 percent of the shares specified in the grant. Total Shareholder Return is determined by dividing the average share value of the Company's Common Stock over the 30 trading days preceding January 1, 2018 by the average share value of the Company's Common Stock over the 30 trading days beginning on January 1, 2015, with a deemed reinvestment of any dividends declared during the performance period. The Company's Peer Group includes 54 companies which comprise the S&P Health Care Services Industry Index, which was selected by the Compensation Committee of the Company's Board of Directors and includes a range of healthcare companies operating in several business segments.

Long Term Debt and Capital Lease Obligations

On July 23, 2014, the Company entered into a \$500.0 million Credit Agreement with various lenders that provides for Magellan Rx Management, Inc. (a wholly owned subsidiary of Magellan Health, Inc.) to borrow up to \$250.0 million of revolving loans, with a sublimit of up to \$70.0 million for the issuance of letters of credit for the account of the Company, and a term loan in an original aggregate principal amount of \$250.0 million (the "2014 Credit Facility"). The 2014 Credit Facility is guaranteed by substantially all of the non-regulated subsidiaries of the Company and will mature on July 23, 2019, but the Company holds an option to extend the 2014 Credit Facility for an additional one year period.

Under the 2014 Credit Facility, the annual interest rate on revolving and term loan borrowings is equal to (i) in the case of base rate loans, the sum of a borrowing margin of 0.50 percent plus the higher of the prime rate, one-half of one percent in excess of the overnight "federal funds" rate, or the Eurodollar rate for one month plus 1.00 percent, or (ii) in the case of Eurodollar rate loans, the sum of a borrowing margin of 1.50 percent plus the Eurodollar rate for the selected interest period, which rates shall be adjusted from time to time based on the Company's total leverage ratio. The Company

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)

has the option to borrow in base rate loans or Eurodollar rate loans at its discretion. Letters of credit issued bear interest at the rate of 1.625 percent. The commitment commission on the 2014 Credit Facility is 0.20 percent of the unused Revolving Loan Commitment, which rate shall be adjusted from time to time based on the Company's total leverage ratio.

On September 30, 2014, the Company completed a draw-down of the \$250.0 million term loan. The borrowings will initially be maintained as a Eurodollar loan. The term loan is subject to certain quarterly amortization payments. As of September 30, 2015 the remaining balance on the term loan was \$237.5 million. The term loan will mature on July 23, 2019. As of September 30, 2015, the term loan bore interest at a rate of 1.50 percent plus the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR"), which was equivalent to a total interest rate of 1.6936 percent. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the weighted average interest rate was 1.6813 percent. As of September 30, 2015, the contractual maturities of the term loan were as follows: 2015 \$3.1 million; 2016 \$15.6 million; 2017 \$25.0 million; 2018 \$25.0 million; and 2019 \$168.8 million.

There were \$24.6 million and \$24.8 million of capital lease obligations at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively. The Company had \$32.9 million and \$33.4 million of letters of credit outstanding at December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015, respectively, and no revolving loan borrowings at December 31, 2014 or September 30, 2015.

Redeemable Non-Controlling Interest

As of September 30, 2015 the Company held an 82% equity interest in AlphaCare Holdings. The other shareholders of AlphaCare Holdings have the right to exercise put options, requiring the Company to purchase up to 50% of the remaining shares prior to January 1, 2017 provided certain membership levels are attained. After December 31, 2016 the other shareholders of AlphaCare Holdings have the right to exercise put options requiring the Company to purchase all or any portion of the remaining shares. In addition, after December 31, 2016 the Company has the right to purchase all remaining shares. Non-controlling interests with redemption features, such as put options, that are not solely within the Company's control are considered redeemable non-controlling interests. Redeemable non-controlling interest is considered to be temporary and is therefore reported in a mezzanine level between liabilities and stockholders' equity on the Company's consolidated balance sheet at the greater of the initial carrying amount adjusted for the non-controlling interest's share of net income or loss or its redemption value. The carrying value of the non-controlling interest as of December 31, 2014 and September 30, 2015 was \$5.9 million and \$8.2 million, respectively. The \$2.3 million increase in carrying value is a result of the impact of additional capital provided by the Company, partially offset by operating losses. The Company recognizes changes in the redemption value on a quarterly basis and adjusts the carrying amount of the non-controlling interest to equal the redemption value at the end of each reporting period. Under this method, this is viewed at the end of the reporting period as if it were also the redemption date for the non-controlling interest. The Company will reflect redemption value adjustments in the earnings per share calculation if redemption value is in excess of the carrying value of the non-controlling interest. As of September 30, 2015, the carrying value of the non-controlling interest exceeded the redemption value and therefore no adjustment to the carrying value was required.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE A General (Continued)*Reclassifications*

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

NOTE B Net Income (Loss) per Common Share Attributable to Magellan Health, Inc.

The following tables reconcile income attributable to common shareholders (numerator) and shares (denominator) used in the computations of net income (loss) per share attributable to common shareholders (in thousands, except per share data):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Numerator: | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. | \$ 27,133 | \$ (7,808) | \$ 57,839 | \$ 4,123 |
| Denominator: | | | | |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding basic | 26,703 | 24,892 | 27,070 | 25,297 |
| Common stock equivalents stock options | 404 | | 517 | 360 |
| Common stock equivalents RSAs | 133 | | 77 | 640 |
| Common stock equivalents RSUs | | | 18 | 34 |
| Common stock equivalents PSUs | | | | 39 |
| Common stock equivalents employee stock purchase plan | 2 | | 2 | 2 |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding diluted | 27,242 | 24,892 | 27,684 | 26,372 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. per common share basic | \$ 1.02 | \$ (0.31) | \$ 2.14 | \$ 0.16 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. per common share diluted | \$ 1.00 | \$ (0.31) | \$ 2.09 | \$ 0.16 |

The weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015 were calculated using outstanding shares of the Company's common stock. Common stock equivalents included in the calculation of diluted weighted average common shares outstanding for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015 represent stock options to purchase shares of the Company's common stock, RSAs, RSUs, PSUs and stock purchased under the Employee Stock Purchase Plan.

The Company had additional potential dilutive securities outstanding representing 0.7 million and 0.6 million options for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, and 1.4 million and 1.1 million options for the three and nine months ended September 30,

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

2015, respectively, that were not included in the computation of dilutive securities because they were anti-dilutive for the period. Had these shares not been anti-dilutive, all of these shares would not have

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE B Net Income (Loss) per Common Share Attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. (Continued)

been included in the net income attributable to common shareholder per common share calculation as the Company uses the treasury stock method of calculating diluted shares.

NOTE C Business Segment Information

The accounting policies of the Company's segments are the same as those described in Note 1 "General." The Company evaluates performance of its segments based on profit or loss from operations before stock compensation expense, depreciation and amortization, interest expense, interest and other income, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration recorded in relation to acquisitions, gain on sale of assets, special charges or benefits, and income taxes ("Segment Profit"). Management uses Segment Profit information for internal reporting and control purposes and considers it important in making decisions regarding the allocation of capital and other resources, risk assessment and employee compensation, among other matters. Healthcare subcontracts with Pharmacy Management to provide pharmacy benefits management services for certain of Healthcare's customers. In addition, Pharmacy Management provides pharmacy benefits management for the Company's employees covered under its medical plan. As such, revenue, cost of goods sold and direct service costs and other related to these arrangements are eliminated. The Company's segments are defined above.

The following tables summarize, for the periods indicated, operating results by business segment (in thousands):

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 653,747 | \$ 49,273 | \$ | \$ 703,020 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 241,226 | (21,076) | 220,150 |
| Cost of care | (495,179) | (1) | | (495,180) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (223,251) | 21,071 | (202,180) |
| Direct service costs and other | (101,145) | (45,535) | (30,248) | (176,928) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 658 | 8,122 | 3,181 | 11,961 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | (1,323) | | | (1,323) |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 59,404 | \$ 29,834 | \$ (27,072) | \$ 62,166 |

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE C Business Segment Information (Continued)

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 748,297 | \$ 60,978 | \$ (26) | \$ 809,249 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 409,371 | (28,538) | 380,833 |
| Cost of care | (596,323) | | | (596,323) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (387,834) | 27,390 | (360,444) |
| Direct service costs and other | (106,675) | (87,252) | (26,659) | (220,586) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 469 | 9,410 | 3,018 | 12,897 |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration(1) | (809) | 30,547 | | 29,738 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | 75 | | (28) | 47 |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 44,884 | \$ 35,220 | \$ (24,787) | \$ 55,317 |

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 2,083,320 | \$ 149,620 | \$ (18,055) | \$ 2,214,885 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 590,115 | (27,341) | 562,774 |
| Cost of care | (1,584,264) | (16,296) | 18,055 | (1,582,505) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (547,362) | 27,318 | (520,044) |
| Direct service costs and other | (305,338) | (122,691) | (92,655) | (520,684) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 2,242 | 13,981 | 9,760 | 25,983 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | (3,301) | | | (3,301) |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 199,261 | \$ 67,367 | \$ (82,918) | \$ 183,710 |

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE C Business Segment Information (Continued)

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 2,170,361 | \$ 163,828 | \$ (50) | \$ 2,334,139 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 1,077,088 | (82,570) | 994,518 |
| Cost of care | (1,686,944) | 5 | | (1,686,939) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (1,019,200) | 79,140 | (940,060) |
| Direct service costs and other | (324,695) | (207,230) | (84,566) | (616,491) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 1,952 | 28,282 | 10,359 | 40,593 |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration(1) | (638) | 47,912 | | 47,274 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | (318) | | (79) | (397) |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 160,354 | \$ 90,685 | \$ (77,608) | \$ 173,431 |

(1) Stock compensation expense, as well as changes in the fair value of contingent consideration recorded in relation to the acquisitions, are included in direct service costs and other operating expenses; however, these amounts are excluded from the computation of Segment Profit.

(2) The non-controlling portion of AlphaCare's segment profit (loss) is excluded from the computation of Segment Profit.

The following table reconciles Segment Profit to income before income taxes (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Segment profit | \$ 62,166 | \$ 55,317 | \$ 183,710 | \$ 173,431 |
| Stock compensation expense | (11,961) | (12,897) | (25,983) | (40,593) |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration | | (29,738) | | (47,274) |
| Non-controlling interest segment profit (loss) | (1,323) | 47 | (3,301) | (397) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (23,956) | (26,721) | (66,665) | (75,239) |
| Interest expense | (2,879) | (1,654) | (5,719) | (4,933) |
| Interest income | 241 | 631 | 827 | 1,597 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | \$ 22,288 | \$ (15,015) | \$ 82,869 | \$ 6,592 |

NOTE D Commitments and Contingencies

Legal

The Company's operating activities entail significant risks of liability. From time to time, the Company is subject to various actions and claims arising from the acts or omissions of its employees, network providers or other parties. In the normal course of business, the Company receives reports

Table of Contents**MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)****SEPTEMBER 30, 2015****(Unaudited)****NOTE D Commitments and Contingencies (Continued)**

relating to deaths and other serious incidents involving patients whose care is being managed by the Company. Such incidents occasionally give rise to malpractice, professional negligence and other related actions and claims against the Company or its network providers. Many of these actions and claims received by the Company seek substantial damages and therefore require the Company to incur significant fees and costs related to their defense.

The Company is also subject to or party to certain class actions and other litigation and claims relating to its operations or business practices. In the opinion of management, the Company has recorded reserves that are adequate to cover litigation, claims or assessments that have been or may be asserted against the Company, and for which the outcome is probable and reasonably estimable. Management believes that the resolution of such litigation and claims will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition or results of operations; however, there can be no assurance in this regard.

Stock Repurchases

On October 22, 2014 the Company's board of directors approved a new stock repurchase plan which authorized the Company to purchase up to \$200 million of its outstanding common stock through October 22, 2016. Stock repurchases under the program may be purchased from time to time in open market transactions (including blocks) or in privately negotiated transactions. The timing of repurchases and the actual amount purchased will depend on a variety of factors including the market price of the Company's shares, general market and economic conditions, and other corporate considerations. Repurchases may be made pursuant to plans intended to comply with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which could allow the Company to purchase its shares during periods when it otherwise might be prevented from doing so under insider trading laws or because of self-imposed trading blackout periods. Repurchases are expected to be funded from working capital and anticipated cash from operations. The repurchase authorization does not require the purchase of a specific number of shares and is subject to suspension or termination by the Company's board of directors at any time.

Pursuant to this program, the Company made open market purchases as follows (aggregate cost excludes broker commissions and is reflected in millions):

| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Share | Aggregate Cost |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|
| November 24, 2014 - December 31, 2014 | 232,170 | \$ 60.65 | \$ 14.1 |
| January 1, 2015 - September 30, 2015 | 2,537,081 | 60.98 | 154.7 |
| | 2,769,251 | | \$ 168.8 |

The Company made additional open market purchases of 616,075 shares of the Company's common stock at an aggregate cost of \$31.2 million (excluding broker commissions) during the period from October 1, 2015 through October 21, 2015, which was the date the repurchase program was completed.

Table of Contents**MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)****SEPTEMBER 30, 2015****(Unaudited)****NOTE E Acquisitions***Acquisition of 4D Pharmacy Management Systems, Inc.*

Pursuant to the March 17, 2015 Purchase Agreement (the "4D Agreement") with 4D Pharmacy Management Systems, Inc. ("4D"), on April 1, 2015 the Company acquired (the "4D Acquisition") all of the outstanding equity interests of 4D. 4D is a privately held, full-service PBM serving managed care organizations, employers and government-sponsored benefit programs, such as Medicare Part D plans.

As consideration for the 4D Acquisition, the Company paid \$55 million in cash, subject to working capital adjustments. There are additional potential contingent payments up to an aggregate amount of \$30 million. The contingent payment provisions provide for (i) cash payments of up to \$10 million based on the achievement of certain growth targets in the underlying dual eligible membership served by 4D during calendar year 2015 and (ii) cash payments of up to \$20 million for retention of certain business through 2018. The Company funded the 4D Acquisition with cash on hand.

The Company reports the results of operations of 4D within its Pharmacy Management segment.

The purchase price has been allocated based upon the estimated fair value of net assets acquired at the date of acquisition. A portion of the excess purchase price over tangible net assets acquired has been allocated to identified intangible assets totaling \$24.6 million, consisting of customer contracts in the amount of \$21.1 million, which is being amortized over 10 years, non-compete agreements in the amount of \$2.2 million, which is being amortized over 5 years and tradename in the amount of \$1.3 million, which is being amortized over 18 months. The entire excess purchase price over tangible net assets acquired is amortizable for tax purposes, although the Company's effective rate will not be impacted by the tax amortization.

The estimated fair values of 4D assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of acquisition are summarized as follows (in thousands):

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Assets acquired: | |
| Current assets (includes \$14,178 of cash and \$21,417 of accounts receivable) | \$ 35,638 |
| Property and equipment, net | 238 |
| Other identified intangible assets | 24,600 |
| Goodwill | 49,136 |
| Total assets acquired | 109,612 |
| Liabilities assumed: | |
| Current liabilities | 33,882 |
| Contingent consideration | 19,291 |
| Total liabilities assumed | 53,173 |
| Net assets acquired | \$ 56,439 |

As of September 30, 2015, the Company established a working capital payable of \$0.2 million that was reflected as an increase to goodwill.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE E Acquisitions (Continued)

The fair value of contingent consideration is determined based on probabilities of payment, projected payment dates, discount rates, projected membership, and projected client base. The projected membership and client base are derived from the Company's latest internal operational forecasts and assumptions. The Company used a probability weighted discounted cash flow method to arrive at the fair value of the contingent consideration. Changes in the operational forecasts, probabilities of payment, discount rates, or projected payment dates may result in change in the fair value measurement. Any changes in the fair value measurement are reflected as income or expense in the consolidated statements of income (loss). The Company estimated undiscounted future contingent payments of \$20.6 million and \$16.4 million as of the acquisition date and September 30, 2015, respectively. The net \$4.2 million decrease was due to payments of \$6.0 million, partially offset by a net increase of \$1.8 million, mainly due to changes in probabilities of payment. As of September 30, 2015, the fair value of the contingent consideration for 4D was \$16.0 million, which is entirely short term and is included in accrued liabilities in the consolidated balance sheet.

The Company's estimated fair values of 4D assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of acquisition are determined based on certain valuations and analyses that have yet to be finalized, and accordingly, the assets acquired and liabilities assumed are subject to adjustment once the analyses are completed. The Company will make appropriate adjustments to the purchase price allocation prior to the completion of the measurement period as required.

As of September 30, 2015, the Company incurred cumulative acquisition related costs of \$0.7 million in connection with the 4D acquisition. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the Company incurred \$0.2 million of acquisition related costs, which are included within direct service costs and other operating expenses in the accompanying statements of income.

Pro Forma disclosures related to the 4D acquisition have been excluded as immaterial.

Acquisition of AlphaCare Holdings, Inc.

Pursuant to the August 13, 2013 stock purchase agreement (the "AlphaCare Agreement"), on December 31, 2013 the Company acquired a 65% equity interest in AlphaCare Holdings, the holding company for AlphaCare, a Health Maintenance Organization ("HMO") in New York that operates a New York Managed Long-Term Care Plan in Bronx, New York, Queens, Kings and Westchester Counties, and Medicare Plans in Bronx, New York, Queens and Kings Counties.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the Company purchased an additional \$23.6 million in shares of Series B Participating Preferred Stock and Series C Participating Preferred Stock. As of September 30, 2015, the Company held an 82% interest and the remaining shareholders held an 18% interest in AlphaCare Holdings.

Based on the Company's 82% equity interest in AlphaCare Holdings, the Company has included the results of operations in its consolidated financial statements. The Company reports the results of operations of AlphaCare Holdings within the Healthcare segment.

Table of Contents

MAGELLAN HEALTH, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

(Unaudited)

NOTE E Acquisitions (Continued)

Acquisition of CDMI, LLC

Pursuant to the March 31, 2014 purchase agreement (the "CDMI Agreement") with CDMI, on April 30, 2014 the Company acquired all of the outstanding equity interests of CDMI. CDMI provides a range of clinical consulting programs and negotiates and administers drug rebates for managed care organizations and other customers. As consideration for the transaction, the Company paid a base price of \$201.0 million, including net receipts of \$4.0 million for working capital adjustments. In addition to the base purchase price, the CDMI Agreement provides for potential contingent payments up to a maximum aggregate amount of \$165.0 million. The potential future payments are contingent upon CDMI meeting certain client retention, client conversion, and gross profit milestones through December 31, 2016.

Other Acquisitions

Pursuant to the January 15, 2015 purchase agreement (the "HSM Agreement") with HSM Physical Health, Inc. ("HSM") and HSM Companies Inc., on January 31, 2015 the Company acquired all of the outstanding equity interests of HSM. HSM provides cost containment and utilization management services focused on physical and musculoskeletal health specialties. As consideration for the transaction, the Company paid a base price of \$13.5 million in cash, subject to working capital adjustments. The Company reports the results of operations of HSM within its Healthcare segment. The Company's estimated fair values of HSM's assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of acquisition are determined based on certain valuations and analyses that have yet to be finalized, and accordingly, the assets acquired and liabilities assumed are subject to adjustment once the analyses are completed. The Company will make appropriate adjustments to the purchase price allocations prior to the completion of the measurement period as required.

NOTE F Subsequent Events

On October 26, 2015 the Company's board of directors approved a stock repurchase plan which authorized the Company to purchase up to \$200 million of its outstanding common stock through October 26, 2017. Stock repurchases under the program may be made from time to time in open market transactions (including blocks) or in privately negotiated transactions. The timing of repurchases and the actual amount purchased will depend on a variety of factors including the market price of the Company's shares, general market and economic conditions, and other corporate considerations. Repurchases may be made pursuant to plans intended to comply with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which could allow the Company to purchase its shares during periods when it otherwise might be prevented from doing so under insider trading laws or because of self-imposed trading blackout periods. Repurchases are expected to be funded from working capital and anticipated cash from operations. The repurchase authorization does not require the purchase of a specific number of shares and is subject to suspension or termination by the Company's board of directors at any time.

Table of Contents

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of Magellan and its subsidiaries should be read together with the Consolidated Financial Statements and the notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, which was filed with the SEC on February 26, 2015.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Form 10-Q includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act and Section 21E of the Exchange Act. Although the Company believes that its plans, intentions and expectations as reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such plans, intentions or expectations will be achieved. Prospective investors are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties, and that actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by such forward-looking statements. Important factors currently known to management that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements include:

the Company's inability to renegotiate or extend expiring customer contracts, or the termination of customer contracts;

the Company's inability to integrate acquisitions in a timely and effective manner;

changes in business practices of the industry, including the possibility that certain of the Company's managed care customers could seek to provide managed healthcare services directly to their subscribers, instead of contracting with the Company for such services, particularly as a result of further consolidation in the managed care industry and especially regarding managed healthcare customers that have already done so with a portion of their membership;

the impact of changes in the contracting model for Medicaid contracts, including certain changes in the contracting model used by states for managed healthcare services contracts relating to Medicaid lives;

the Company's ability to accurately predict and control healthcare costs, and to properly price the Company's services;

the Company's ability to accurately underwrite and control healthcare costs associated with its expansion into clinically integrated management of special populations eligible for Medicaid and Medicare, including individuals with serious mental illness and other unique high-cost populations;

the Company's ability to maintain or secure cost-effective healthcare provider contracts;

the Company's ability to maintain relationships with key pharmacy providers, vendors and manufacturers;

fluctuation in quarterly operating results due to seasonal and other factors;

the Company's dependence on government spending for managed healthcare, including changes in federal, state and local healthcare policies;

restrictive covenants in the Company's debt instruments;

present or future state regulations and contractual requirements that the Company provide financial assurance of its ability to meet its obligations;

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

the impact of the competitive environment in the managed healthcare services industry which may limit the Company's ability to maintain or obtain contracts, as well as its ability to maintain or increase its rates;

the impact of healthcare reform legislation;

the Mental Health and Substance Abuse Benefit Parity Law and Regulations;

government regulation;

the unauthorized disclosure of sensitive or confidential member or other information;

a breach or failure in the Company's operational security systems or infrastructure, or those of third parties with which we do business;

the possible impact of additional regulatory scrutiny and liability associated with the Company's Pharmacy Management segment;

the inability to realize the value of goodwill and intangible assets;

pending or future actions or claims for professional liability;

claims brought against the Company that either exceed the scope of the Company's liability coverage or result in denial of coverage;

class action suits and other legal proceedings;

negative publicity;

the impact of governmental investigations;

the impact of varying economic and market conditions on the Company's investment portfolio;

the state of the national economy and adverse changes in economic conditions; and

the impact to contingent consideration as a result of changes in operational forecasts and probabilities of payment.

Further discussion of factors currently known to management that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements is set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" in Item 1A of Magellan's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014. When used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, the words "estimate," "anticipate," "expect," "believe," "should," and similar expressions are intended to be forward-looking statements. Magellan undertakes no obligation to update or revise forward-looking

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

statements to reflect changed assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events or changes to future operating results over time, except as required by law.

Business Overview

The Company is engaged in the healthcare management business, and is focused on meeting needs in areas of healthcare that are fast growing, highly complex and high cost, with an emphasis on special population management. The Company provides services to health plans and other MCOs, employers, labor unions, various military and governmental agencies, third party administrators, consultants and brokers. The Company's business is divided into three segments, based on the services it provides and/or the customers that it serves. See Note A "General" for more information on the Company's business segments.

Table of Contents

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Significant estimates of the Company include, among other things, accounts receivable realization, valuation allowances for deferred tax assets, valuation of goodwill and intangible assets, medical claims payable, other medical liabilities, stock compensation assumptions, tax contingencies and legal liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Except as noted below, the Company's critical accounting policies are summarized in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the SEC on February 26, 2015.

Stock Compensation

The Company uses the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model to estimate the fair value of substantially all stock options granted to employees. The fair value of all RSUs and RSAs is determined as the fair market value of the underlying shares on the date of the grant. The fair value of PSUs issued with market-based conditions is calculated on the date of the grant using a Monte Carlo simulation model. Stock compensation expense recognized in the consolidated statements of income (loss) is based on awards ultimately expected to vest, it has been reduced for annual estimated forfeitures of four percent. If the actual number of forfeitures differs from those estimated, additional adjustments to compensation expense may be required in future periods. If vesting of an award is conditioned upon the achievement of performance goals, compensation expense during the performance period is estimated using the most probable outcome of the performance goals, and adjusted as the expected outcome changes. The Company recognizes compensation costs for awards that do not contain performance or market conditions on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period, which is generally the vesting term of three years. For restricted stock units that include performance conditions, stock compensation is recognized using an accelerated method over the vesting period. For PSUs issued with market-based conditions, stock compensation is recognized using a straight line method over the vesting period.

Results of Operations

The accounting policies of the Company's segments are the same as those described in Note A "General." The Company evaluates performance of its segments based on Segment Profit. Management uses Segment Profit information for internal reporting and control purposes and considers it important in making decisions regarding the allocation of capital and other resources, risk assessment and employee compensation, among other matters. Healthcare subcontracts with Pharmacy Management to provide pharmacy benefits management services for certain of Healthcare's customers. In addition, Pharmacy Management provides pharmacy benefits management for the Company's employees covered under its medical plan. As such, revenue, cost of goods sold and direct service costs and other related to these arrangements are eliminated. The Company's segments are defined in Note A "General".

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

The following tables summarize, for the periods indicated, operating results by business segment (in thousands):

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 653,747 | \$ 49,273 | \$ | \$ 703,020 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 241,226 | (21,076) | 220,150 |
| Cost of care | (495,179) | (1) | | (495,180) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (223,251) | 21,071 | (202,180) |
| Direct service costs and other | (101,145) | (45,535) | (30,248) | (176,928) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 658 | 8,122 | 3,181 | 11,961 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | (1,323) | | | (1,323) |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 59,404 | \$ 29,834 | \$ (27,072) | \$ 62,166 |

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 748,297 | \$ 60,978 | \$ (26) | \$ 809,249 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 409,371 | (28,538) | 380,833 |
| Cost of care | (596,323) | | | (596,323) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (387,834) | 27,390 | (360,444) |
| Direct service costs and other | (106,675) | (87,252) | (26,659) | (220,586) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 469 | 9,410 | 3,018 | 12,897 |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration(1) | (809) | 30,547 | | 29,738 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | 75 | | (28) | 47 |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 44,884 | \$ 35,220 | \$ (24,787) | \$ 55,317 |

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 2,083,320 | \$ 149,620 | \$ (18,055) | \$ 2,214,885 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 590,115 | (27,341) | 562,774 |
| Cost of care | (1,584,264) | (16,296) | 18,055 | (1,582,505) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (547,362) | 27,318 | (520,044) |
| Direct service costs and other | (305,338) | (122,691) | (92,655) | (520,684) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 2,242 | 13,981 | 9,760 | 25,983 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | (3,301) | | | (3,301) |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 199,261 | \$ 67,367 | \$ (82,918) | \$ 183,710 |

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

| | Healthcare | Pharmacy Management | Corporate and Elimination | Consolidated |
|---|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | |
| Managed care and other revenue | \$ 2,170,361 | \$ 163,828 | \$ (50) | \$ 2,334,139 |
| PBM and dispensing revenue | | 1,077,088 | (82,570) | 994,518 |
| Cost of care | (1,686,944) | 5 | | (1,686,939) |
| Cost of goods sold | | (1,019,200) | 79,140 | (940,060) |
| Direct service costs and other | (324,695) | (207,230) | (84,566) | (616,491) |
| Stock compensation expense(1) | 1,952 | 28,282 | 10,359 | 40,593 |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration(1) | (638) | 47,912 | | 47,274 |
| Less: non-controlling interest segment profit (loss)(2) | (318) | | (79) | (397) |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$ 160,354 | \$ 90,685 | \$ (77,608) | \$ 173,431 |

(1) Stock compensation expense, as well as changes in the fair value of contingent consideration recorded in relation to the acquisitions, are included in direct service costs and other operating expenses; however, these amounts are excluded from the computation of Segment Profit.

(2) The non-controlling portion of AlphaCare's segment profit (loss) is excluded from the computation of Segment Profit.

The following table reconciles Segment Profit to income before income taxes (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Segment profit | \$ 62,166 | \$ 55,317 | \$ 183,710 | \$ 173,431 |
| Stock compensation expense | (11,961) | (12,897) | (25,983) | (40,593) |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration | | (29,738) | | (47,274) |
| Non-controlling interest segment profit (loss) | (1,323) | 47 | (3,301) | (397) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (23,956) | (26,721) | (66,665) | (75,239) |
| Interest expense | (2,879) | (1,654) | (5,719) | (4,933) |
| Interest income | 241 | 631 | 827 | 1,597 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | \$ 22,288 | \$ (15,015) | \$ 82,869 | \$ 6,592 |

Non-GAAP Measures

The Company reports its financial results in accordance with GAAP, however the Company's management also assesses business performance and makes business decisions regarding the Company's operations using certain non-GAAP measures. In addition to Segment Profit, as defined above, the Company also uses adjusted net income attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. ("Adjusted Net Income") and adjusted net income per common share attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. on a diluted basis ("Adjusted EPS"). Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted EPS reflect certain adjustments made for acquisitions completed after January 1, 2013 to exclude non-cash stock compensation expense resulting from restricted stock purchases by sellers, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration, as well as amortization of identified acquisition intangibles. The Company believes these non-GAAP measures provide a more useful comparison of the Company's underlying business performance from period to period and are more representative of the earnings capacity of the Company. Non-GAAP financial measures we disclose, such as Segment Profit, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted EPS, should not be

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

considered a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures determined or calculated in accordance with GAAP.

The following table reconciles Adjusted Net Income to net income (loss) attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| | Adjusted Net Income | \$ 36,368 | \$ 18,898 | \$ 75,360 |
| Adjusted for acquisitions starting in 2013 | | | | |
| Stock compensation relating to acquisitions | (8,885) | (8,923) | (16,196) | (25,759) |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration | (1,928) | (29,738) | (3,132) | (47,274) |
| Amortization of acquired intangibles | (4,317) | (5,988) | (9,376) | (15,631) |
| Tax impact | 5,895 | 17,943 | 11,183 | 34,783 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. | \$ 27,133 | \$ (7,808) | \$ 57,839 | \$ 4,123 |

The following table reconciles Adjusted EPS to net income (loss) per common share attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. diluted:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|--|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| | Adjusted EPS | \$ 1.34 | \$ 0.76 | \$ 2.73 |
| Adjusted for acquisitions starting in 2013 | | | | |
| Stock compensation relating to acquisitions | (0.33) | (0.36) | (0.59) | (0.98) |
| Changes in fair value of contingent consideration | (0.07) | (1.19) | (0.11) | (1.79) |
| Amortization of acquired intangibles | (0.16) | (0.24) | (0.34) | (0.59) |
| Tax impact | 0.22 | 0.72 | 0.40 | 1.32 |
| Net income (loss) per common share attributable to Magellan Health, Inc. diluted | \$ 1.00 | \$ (0.31) | \$ 2.09 | \$ 0.16 |

Quarter ended September 30, 2015 ("Current Year Quarter"), compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2014 ("Prior Year Quarter")

Healthcare

Net Revenue

Net revenue related to Healthcare increased by 14.5 percent or \$94.6 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The increase in revenue is mainly due to increased membership from existing customers of \$56.0 million, contracts implemented after (or during) the Prior Year Quarter of \$36.3 million, favorable rates changes of \$4.6 million, revenue impact of favorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Prior Year Quarter of \$4.4 million, revenue impact of unfavorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Current Year Quarter of \$3.9 million and other net favorable increases of \$6.3 million. These increases were partially offset by program changes of \$7.0 million, terminated contracts of \$5.1 million and the revenue impact of favorable medical claims development for the Prior Year Quarter which was recorded after the Prior Year Quarter of \$4.8 million.

Table of Contents

Cost of Care

Cost of care increased by 20.4 percent or \$101.1 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The increase in cost of care is primarily due to increased membership from existing customers of \$48.0 million, new contracts implemented after (or during) the Prior Year Quarter of \$24.0 million, favorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Prior Year Quarter of \$20.0 million, unfavorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Current Year Quarter of \$8.6 million, higher care associated with favorable rate changes of \$4.5 million and unfavorable care trends and other net variances of \$25.7 million. These increases were partially offset by favorable medical claims development for the Prior Year Quarter which was recorded after the Prior Year Quarter of \$20.2 million, program changes of \$5.6 million and terminated contracts of \$3.9 million. For our commercial contracts, cost of care increased as a percentage of risk revenue (excluding EAP business) from 74.7 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 82.4 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to unfavorable care trends and business mix. For our government contracts, cost of care increased as a percentage of risk revenue (excluding EAP business) from 89.9 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 93.0 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to unfavorable care trends, unfavorable care development and business mix.

Direct Service Costs

Direct service costs increased by 5.5 percent or \$5.5 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter primarily due to cost to support new business and development for the Magellan Complete Care product and severance and other contract termination costs of \$2.3 million, partially offset by terminated contracts. Direct service costs decreased as a percentage of revenue from 15.5 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 14.3 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to membership growth and new business.

Pharmacy Management

Managed Care and Other Revenue

Managed care and other revenue related to Pharmacy Management increased by 23.8 percent or \$11.7 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase is primarily due to increased rebate revenue of \$9.5 million and new contracts implemented after (or during) the Prior Year Quarter of \$2.2 million.

PBM/Distribution Revenue

PBM and Distribution revenue related to Pharmacy Management increased by 69.7 percent or \$168.1 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase is primarily due to revenue for 4D acquired on April 1, 2015 of \$115.3 million, pharmacy MCO revenue of \$35.2 million, pharmacy employer revenue of \$26.5 million, net increased dispensing activity from existing customers of \$10.2 million and other net favorable variances of \$0.8 million. These increases were partially offset by terminated contracts of \$19.9 million.

Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold increased by 73.7 percent or \$164.6 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase is primarily due to for 4D acquired April 1, 2015 of \$110.0 million, pharmacy MCO of \$34.8 million, an increase in pharmacy employer of \$24.0 million, net increased dispensing activity from existing customers of \$10.0 million and other net unfavorable variances of \$3.2 million. These increases were partially offset by terminated contracts of \$17.4 million. As a percentage of the portion of net revenue that relates to PBM and dispensing activity, cost of goods sold increased from 92.5 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 94.7 percent the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to business mix.

Table of Contents

Direct Service Costs

Direct service costs increased by 91.6 percent or \$41.7 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase mainly relates to changes in the fair value of contingent consideration related to the CDMI and 4D acquisitions of \$30.5 million, in addition to additional cost from the acquisition of 4D and implementation costs and ongoing costs to support new business. As a percentage of revenue, direct service costs increased from 15.7 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 18.6 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to the fair value of contingent consideration partially offset by the increase in revenue from business growth and acquisition activity.

Corporate and Elimination

Net expenses related to Corporate, which includes eliminations, decreased by 8.1 percent or \$2.4 million, primarily due to lower discretionary benefit costs. As a percentage of revenue, corporate and elimination decreased from 3.3 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 2.3 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to the increase in revenue due to acquisitions and new business.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization expense increased by 11.5 percent or \$2.8 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter, primarily due to asset additions after the Prior Year Quarter and acquisition activity.

Interest Expense

Interest expense decreased by \$1.2 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to contingent consideration expense for CDMI recorded in the Prior Year Quarter, partially offset by borrowings under the 2014 Credit Facility after the Prior Year Quarter.

Interest Income

Interest income increased by \$0.4 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter primarily due to higher yields and an increase in invested balances.

Income Taxes

The Company's effective income tax rates were (15.7) percent and 48.3 percent for the Prior Year Quarter and Current Year Quarter, respectively. The effective income tax rate for the Current Year Quarter differs from the Prior Year Quarter mainly due to fewer reversals of tax contingencies in the Current Year Quarter from the closure of statutes of limitation, and a more significant impact in the Current Year Quarter from the non-deductible HIF fees due to lower overall income.

The statutes of limitation regarding the assessment of 2011 federal and certain state and local income taxes expired during the Current Year Quarter. As a result, \$1.7 million of tax contingency reserves recorded as of December 31, 2014 were reversed in the Current Year Quarter, of which \$1.2 million is reflected as a discrete reduction to income tax expense and \$0.5 million as a decrease to deferred tax assets. Additionally, \$0.1 million of accrued interest was reversed in the Current Year Quarter and reflected as a reduction to income tax expense due to the closing of statutes of limitation on tax assessments.

The statutes of limitation regarding the assessment of 2010 federal and certain state and local income taxes expired during the Prior Year Quarter. As a result, \$18.7 million of tax contingency reserves recorded as of December 31, 2013 were reversed in the Prior Year Quarter, of which \$15.6 million was reflected as a discrete reduction to income tax expense, \$2.6 million as an increase to additional paid-in capital, and the remainder as a decrease to deferred tax assets. Additionally,

Table of Contents

\$1.3 million of accrued interest was reversed in the Prior Year Quarter and reflected as a reduction to income tax expense due to the closing of statutes of limitation on tax assessments.

Nine months ended September 30, 2015 ("Current Year Period"), compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2014 ("Prior Year Period")

Healthcare

Net Revenue

Net revenue related to Healthcare increased by 4.2 percent or \$87.0 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period. The increase in revenue is mainly due to increased membership from existing customers of \$339.1 million, contracts implemented after (or during) the Prior Year Period of \$90.3 million, favorable rates changes of \$59.2 million, an increase in net revenue recorded for HIF fees of \$11.1 million, revenue for HSM acquired January 31, 2015 of \$7.0 million, increase in performance based revenue of \$5.4 million, and other net favorable increases of \$11.8 million (mainly related to higher care associated with a cost-plus contract). These increases were partially offset by terminated contracts of \$377.8 million, program changes of \$48.7 million, the revenue impact of favorable medical claims development for the Prior Year Quarter which was recorded after the Prior Year Quarter of \$4.8 million, unfavorable retroactive rate adjustments in the Current Year Period of \$3.3 million and favorable prior period, rate, membership and other adjustments of \$2.3 million in the Prior Year Period.

Cost of Care

Cost of care increased by 6.5 percent or \$102.7 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period. The increase in cost of care is primarily due to increased membership from existing customers of \$320.6 million, new contracts implemented after (or during) the Prior Year Period of \$66.3 million, higher care associated with favorable rate changes of \$52.8 million, favorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Prior Year Period of \$7.4 million, HSM acquired January 31, 2015 of \$3.1 million, customer settlements in the Prior Year Period of \$2.4 million and unfavorable care trends and other net variances of \$38.9 million. These increases were partially offset by terminated contracts of \$300.3 million, program changes of \$40.4 million, favorable medical claims development for the Prior Year Period which was recorded after the Prior Year Period of \$24.9 million and favorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Current Year Period of \$23.2 million. For our commercial contracts, cost of care increased as a percentage of risk revenue (excluding EAP business) from 78.8 percent in the Prior Year Period to 82.6 percent in the Current Year Period, mainly due to unfavorable care trends and business mix. For our government contracts, cost of care increased as a percentage of risk revenue (excluding EAP business) from 88.8 percent in the Prior Year Period to 89.3 percent in the Current Year Period, mainly due to unfavorable care trends and business mix.

Direct Service Costs

Direct service costs increased by 6.3 percent or \$19.4 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period primarily due to cost to support new business and development costs for the Magellan Complete Care product and severance and other contract termination cost of \$2.3 million, partially offset by terminated contracts. Direct service costs increased as a percentage of revenue from 14.7 percent in the Prior Year Period to 15.0 percent in the Current Year Period, mainly due to the cost to support new business and development for the Magellan Complete Care product and business mix.

Table of Contents

Pharmacy Management

Managed Care and Other Revenue

Managed care and other revenue related to Pharmacy Management increased by 9.5 percent or \$14.2 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period. This increase is primarily due to increased rebate revenue of \$16.7 million, revenue of \$12.1 million for CDMI which was acquired on April 30, 2014, new contracts implemented after (or during) the Prior Year Period of \$5.1 million and increase in medical pharmacy management revenue of \$1.2 million. These increases were partially offset by terminated contracts of \$18.1 million, decrease in pharmacy government revenue of \$1.5 million and other decreases of \$1.3 million.

PBM/Distribution Revenue

PBM and Distribution revenue related to Pharmacy Management increased by 82.5 percent or \$487.0 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period. This increase is primarily due to revenue for 4D acquired on April 1, 2015 of \$237.6 million, new contracts implemented after (or during) the Prior Year Period of \$135.0 million, an increase in pharmacy employer revenue of \$80.0 million and an increase in pharmacy MCO of \$67.8 million. These increases were partially offset by terminated contracts of \$33.1 million and other net unfavorable variances of \$0.3 million.

Cost of Care

Cost of care decreased by \$16.3 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period due to a terminated contract.

Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold increased by 86.2 percent or \$471.8 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period. This increase is primarily due to 4D acquired April 1, 2015 of \$228.1 million, new contracts implemented after the Prior Year Period of \$131.3 million, an increase in pharmacy employer of \$73.8 million, an increase in pharmacy MCO of \$67.7 million and other net increases of \$3.5 million. These increases were partially offset by terminated contracts of \$32.6 million. As a percentage of the portion of net revenue that relates to PBM and dispensing activity, cost of goods sold increased from 92.8 percent in the Prior Year Period to 94.6 percent the Current Year Period, mainly due to business mix.

Direct Service Costs

Direct service costs increased by 68.9 percent or \$84.5 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period. This increase mainly relates to increased stock compensation expense of \$14.3 million, and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration related to the CDMI and 4D acquisitions of \$47.9 million, in addition to additional cost from the acquisition of 4D and implementation costs and ongoing costs to support new business. As a percentage of revenue, direct service costs decreased from 16.6 percent in the Prior Year Period to 16.7 percent in the Current Year Period, mainly due to the increase in revenue from business growth and acquisition activity.

Corporate and Elimination

Net expenses related to Corporate, which includes eliminations, decreased by 5.1 percent or \$4.7 million, primarily due to lower discretionary benefit costs, as well as project cost and legal fees recorded in the Prior Year Period. As a percentage of revenue, corporate and elimination decreased from 3.3 percent in the Prior Year Period to 2.6 percent in the Current Year Period, mainly due to the increase in revenue due to acquisitions and new business.

Table of Contents

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization expense increased by 12.9 percent or \$8.6 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period, primarily due to asset additions after the Prior Year Period and acquisition activity.

Interest Expense

Interest expense decreased by \$0.8 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period, mainly due to CDMI contingent consideration recorded in the Prior Year Period, partially offset by borrowings under the 2014 Credit Facility after the Prior Year Period

Interest Income

Interest income increased by \$0.8 million from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period, mainly due to higher yields and increase in invested balances.

Income Taxes

The Company's effective income tax rates were 34.3 percent and 43.5 percent for the Prior Year Period and Current Year Period, respectively. The effective income tax rate for the Current Year Period differs from the Prior Year Period mainly due to fewer reversals of tax contingencies in the Current Year Period from the closure of statutes of limitation, and a more significant relative impact in the Current Year Period from the non-deductible HIF fees due to lower overall income.

The statutes of limitation regarding the assessment of 2011 federal and certain state and local income taxes expired during the Current Year Period. As a result, \$1.7 million of tax contingency reserves recorded as of December 31, 2014 were reversed in the Current Year Period, of which \$1.2 million is reflected as a discrete reduction to income tax expense and \$0.5 million as a decrease to deferred tax assets. Additionally, \$0.3 million of accrued interest and \$0.7 million of unrecognized state tax benefits were reversed in the Current Year Period and reflected as reductions to income tax expense due to the closing of statutes of limitation on tax assessments and the favorable settlement of state income tax examinations.

The statutes of limitation regarding the assessment of 2010 federal and certain state and local income taxes expired during the Prior Year Period. As a result, \$18.7 million of tax contingency reserves recorded as of December 31, 2013 were reversed in the Prior Year Period, of which \$15.6 million was reflected as a discrete reduction to income tax expense, \$2.6 million as an increase to additional paid-in capital, and the remainder as a decrease to deferred tax assets. Additionally, \$1.3 million of accrued interest was reversed in the Prior Year Period and reflected as a reduction to income tax expense due to the closing of statutes of limitation on tax assessments.

Outlook Results of Operations

The Company's Segment Profit and net income are subject to significant fluctuations from period to period. These fluctuations may result from a variety of factors such as those set forth under Item 2 "Forward-Looking Statements" as well as a variety of other factors including: (i) changes in utilization levels by enrolled members of the Company's risk-based contracts, including seasonal utilization patterns; (ii) contractual adjustments and settlements; (iii) retrospective membership adjustments; (iv) timing of implementation of new contracts, enrollment changes and contract terminations; (v) pricing adjustments upon contract renewals (and price competition in general); (vi) the timing of acquisitions; (vii) changes in estimates regarding medical costs and IBNR; and (viii) changes in the estimates of contingent consideration.

Table of Contents

A portion of the Company's business is subject to rising care costs due to an increase in the number and frequency of covered members seeking healthcare services and higher costs of such services. Many of these factors are beyond the Company's control. Future results of operations will be heavily dependent on management's ability to obtain customer rate increases that are consistent with care cost increases and/or to reduce operating expenses.

Care Trends. The Company expects that same-store normalized cost of care trend for the 12 month forward outlook to be 3 to 7 percent for commercial products and 0 to 2 percent for government business.

Interest Rate Risk. Changes in interest rates affect interest income earned on the Company's cash equivalents and investments, as well as interest expense on variable interest rate borrowings under the Company's 2014 Credit Facility. Based on the amount of cash equivalents and investments and the borrowing levels under the 2014 Credit Facility as of September 30, 2015, a hypothetical 10 percent increase or decrease in the interest rate associated with these instruments, with all other variables held constant, would not materially affect the Company's future earnings and cash outflows.

Historical Liquidity and Capital Resources

Operating Activities. The Company reported net cash provided by operating activities of \$194.2 million and \$178.1 million for the Prior Year Period and Current Year Period, respectively. The \$16.1 million decrease in operating cash flows from the Prior Year Period to the Current Year Period is attributable to net unfavorable working capital changes and a decrease in Segment Profit between periods, offset by the net shift of restricted funds between cash and investments that results in an operating cash flow change that is directly offset by an investing cash flow change and a decrease in tax payments between periods.

The net unfavorable impact of working capital changes between periods totaled \$74.1 million. For the Prior Year Period, operating cash flows were impacted by net favorable working capital changes of \$26.7 million, largely attributable to a net decrease in restricted cash requirements associated with the Company's regulated entities and accruals associated with the management incentive plan, partially offset by the payment of HIF fees and management incentive payments. For the Current Year Period, operating cash flows were impacted by net unfavorable working capital changes of \$47.4 million, which were largely attributable to timing of management incentive plan activity, an increase in accounts receivable and timing of HIF fee activity. Segment Profit for the Current Year Period decreased \$10.3 million from the Prior Year Period.

Restricted cash of \$28.8 million and \$93.8 million for the Prior Year Period and Current Year Period, respectively, was shifted to restricted investments that increased operating cash flows. The net impact of the shift in restricted funds between periods is an increase in operating cash flows of \$65.0 million. Tax payments for the Current Year Period totaled \$41.7 million, which represents a decrease of \$3.3 million from the Prior Year Period.

During the Current Year Period, the Company's restricted cash decreased \$80.0 million. The change in restricted cash is attributable to the net shift of restricted cash of \$93.8 million to restricted investments, net increase in restricted cash of \$14.1 million associated with the Company's regulated entities, and other net decreases of \$0.3 million. The net change in restricted cash for the Company's regulated entities is attributable to a net decrease in restricted cash requirements of \$5.6 million that resulted in an operating cash flow source, partially offset by a net increase in restricted cash of \$19.7 million that is offset by changes in other assets and liabilities, primarily accounts receivable, accrued liabilities and accrued taxes, thus having no impact on operating cash flows.

Investing Activities. The Company utilized \$50.6 million and \$54.6 million during the Prior Year Period and Current Year Period, respectively, for capital expenditures. The additions related to hard

Table of Contents

assets (equipment, furniture, and leaseholds) and capitalized software for the Prior Year Period were \$16.7 million and \$33.9 million, respectively, as compared to additions for the Current Year Period related to hard assets and capitalized software of \$19.1 million and \$35.5 million, respectively. During the Prior Year Period the Company received net cash of \$3.2 million from the net maturity of "available-for-sale" securities, with the Company using net cash of \$108.2 million during the Current Year Period for the net purchase of "available for sale" securities. In addition, during the Prior Year Period, the Company used net cash of \$125.0 million and \$7.9 million for the acquisitions of CDMI and Cobalt, respectively, and received a working capital settlement of \$0.7 million related to the acquisition of Partners Rx. During the Current Year Period, the Company used net cash of \$13.6 million and \$42.2 million for the acquisitions of HSM and 4D, respectively.

Financing Activities. During the Prior Year Period, the Company received \$250.0 million from the issuance of debt and \$41.7 million from the exercise of stock options and had other net favorable items of \$0.6 million. In addition, the Company paid \$139.3 million for the repurchase of treasury stock under the Company's share repurchase program and \$2.6 million on capital lease obligations.

During the Current Year Period, the Company paid \$150.8 million for the repurchase of treasury stock under the Company's share repurchase program, \$9.4 million on debt obligations, and \$3.3 million on capital lease obligations. The Company made contingent consideration payments totaling \$11.2 million of which \$8.9 million was related to financing activities. In addition, the Company received \$50.1 million from the exercise of stock options and had other net favorable items of \$4.3 million.

Outlook Liquidity and Capital Resources

Liquidity. During the remainder of 2015, the Company expects to fund its estimated capital expenditures of \$9.4 million to \$19.4 million with cash from operations. The Company does not anticipate that it will need to draw on additional amounts available under the 2014 Credit Facility for cash flow needs related to its operations, capital needs or debt service in 2015. The Company also currently expects to have adequate liquidity to satisfy its existing financial commitments over the periods in which they will become due. The Company may draw on the 2014 Credit Facility to fund a portion of cash required for its acquisition activities. The Company plans to maintain its current investment strategy of investing in a diversified, high quality, liquid portfolio of investments and continues to closely monitor the situation in the financial markets. The Company estimates that it has no risk of any material permanent loss on its investment portfolio; however, there can be no assurance that the Company will not experience any such losses in the future.

Stock Repurchases. On October 22, 2014 the Company's board of directors approved a new stock repurchase plan which authorized the Company to purchase up to \$200 million of its outstanding common stock through October 22, 2016. See Note D "*Commitments and Contingencies*" for more information on the Company's share repurchase program.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements. As of September 30, 2015, the Company has no material off-balance sheet arrangements.

2014 Credit Facility. On July 23, 2014, the Company entered into a \$500.0 million Credit Agreement with various lenders that provides for Magellan Rx Management, Inc. (a wholly owned subsidiary of Magellan Health, Inc.) to borrow up to \$250.0 million of revolving loans, with a sublimit of up to \$70.0 million for the issuance of letters of credit for the account of the Company, and a term loan in an original aggregate principal amount of \$250.0 million. The 2014 Credit Facility is guaranteed by substantially all of the non-regulated subsidiaries of the Company and will mature on July 23, 2019, but the Company holds an option to extend the 2014 Credit Facility for an additional one year period. See Note A "*General*" for more information on the 2014 Credit Facility.

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

Restrictive Covenants in Debt Agreements. The 2014 Credit Facility contains covenants that potentially limit management's discretion in operating the Company's business by, in certain circumstances, restricting or limiting the Company's ability, among other things, to:

incur or guarantee additional indebtedness or issue preferred or redeemable stock;

pay dividends and make other distributions;

repurchase equity interests;

make certain advances, investments and loans;

enter into sale and leaseback transactions;

create liens;

sell and otherwise dispose of assets;

acquire or merge or consolidate with another company; and

enter into some types of transactions with affiliates.

These restrictions could adversely affect the Company's ability to finance future operations or capital needs or engage in other business activities that may be in the Company's interest.

The 2014 Credit Facility also requires the Company to comply with specified financial ratios and tests. Failure to do so, unless waived by the lenders under the 2014 Credit Facility pursuant to its terms, would result in an event of default under the 2014 Credit Facility.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk.

Changes in interest rates affect interest income earned on the Company's cash equivalents and investments, as well as interest expense on variable interest rate borrowings under the Company's 2014 Credit Facility. Based on the amount of cash equivalents and investments and the borrowing levels under the 2014 Credit Facility as of September 30, 2015, a hypothetical 10 percent increase or decrease in the interest rate associated with these instruments, with all other variables held constant, would not materially affect the Company's future earnings and cash outflows.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

a) The Company's management evaluated, with the participation of the Company's principal executive and principal financial officers, the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act), as of September 30, 2015. Based on their evaluation, the Company's principal executive and principal financial officers concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of September 30, 2015.

b) Under the supervision and with the participation of management, including the Company's principal executive and principal financial officers, the Company has determined that there has been no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the Company's quarter ended September 30, 2015 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Table of Contents**PART II OTHER INFORMATION****Item 1. Legal Proceedings.**

The Company's operating activities entail significant risks of liability. From time to time, the Company is subject to various actions and claims arising from the acts or omissions of its employees, network providers or other parties. In the normal course of business, the Company receives reports relating to deaths and other serious incidents involving patients whose care is being managed by the Company. Such incidents occasionally give rise to malpractice, professional negligence and other related actions and claims against the Company or its network providers. Many of these actions and claims received by the Company seek substantial damages and therefore require the Company to incur significant fees and costs related to their defense.

The Company is also subject to or party to certain class actions and other litigation and claims relating to its operations or business practices. In the opinion of management, the Company has recorded reserves that are adequate to cover litigation, claims or assessments that have been or may be asserted against the Company, and for which the outcome is probable and reasonably estimable. Management believes that the resolution of such litigation and claims will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition or results of operations; however, there can be no assurance in this regard.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

There has been no material change in our risk factors as disclosed in Part I Item 1A "Risk Factors" of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014 which was filed with the SEC on February 26, 2015.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

The Company's board of directors has previously authorized a series of stock repurchase plans. Stock repurchases for each such plan could be executed through open market repurchases, privately negotiated transactions, accelerated share repurchases or other means. The board of directors authorized management to execute stock repurchase transactions from time to time and in such amounts and via such methods as management deemed appropriate. Each stock repurchase program could be limited or terminated at any time without prior notice.

On October 22, 2014 the Company's board of directors approved a new stock repurchase plan which authorized the Company to purchase up to \$200 million of its outstanding common stock through October 22, 2016. Pursuant to this program, the Company made open market purchases during the three months ended September 30, 2015 as follows (aggregate cost excludes broker commissions and is reflected in millions):

| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Share(2) | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs | Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plan(1)(2) |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| July 1 - 31, 2015 | 257,809 | \$ 64.32 | 257,809 | \$ 100.9 |
| August 1 - 31, 2015 | 593,123 | 57.77 | 593,123 | 66.6 |
| September 1 - 30, 2015 | 623,952 | 56.72 | 623,952 | 31.2 |
| | 1,474,884 | | 1,474,884 | |

(1) Excludes amounts that could be used to repurchase shares acquired under the Company's equity incentive plans to satisfy withholding tax obligations of employees and non-employee directors upon the vesting of restricted stock units.

(2) Excludes broker commissions.

Table of Contents

The Company made additional open market purchases of 616,075 shares of the Company's common stock at an aggregate cost of \$31.2 million (excluding broker commissions) during the period from October 1, 2015 through October 21, 2015, which was the date the repurchase program was completed.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

None.

Item 5. Other Information.

Chief Financial Officer Employment Agreement

As previously reported, the Company announced on April 29, 2014 Mr. Rubin would be leaving the Company. In order to provide for a successful transition from Mr. Rubin to a successor Chief Financial Officer to be recruited and hired by the Company, the Company and Mr. Rubin entered into an amendment to his employment agreement dated April 28, 2014 the ("2014 Amendment") pursuant to which his employment was extended for one-year through April 30, 2015. On April 28, 2015, the Company and Mr. Rubin entered into a second amendment to Mr. Rubin's employment agreement (the "2015 Amendment") pursuant to which the Company and Mr. Rubin agreed to a further extension to his employment through December 31, 2015.

The Company and Mr. Rubin have mutually agreed that he will remain the Chief Financial Officer of the Company and the Company has ended its search for a new Chief Financial Officer. As a result, on October 26, 2015, the Company and Mr. Rubin entered into a new amendment to his employment agreement (the "October 2015 Amendment") pursuant to which the 2014 Amendment and the April 2015 Amendment have been terminated in their entirety. The October 2015 Amendment also includes the following terms:

1. Pursuant to the Company's Equity Award Policy and the Company's 2011 Management Incentive Plan, on November 2, 2015, Mr. Rubin will be granted stock options vesting in equal pro-rata amounts over three years on each anniversary date of such grant at an exercise price equal to the closing price of a share of Company Common Stock ("Common Stock") on the date of grant. The number of options to be awarded shall be equal to \$1,252,610 divided by the Black Scholes value of a share of Common Stock on the date of grant as determined by the Company consistent with the methodology for the grants to other Company employees. The term of such options shall be ten years.
2. Pursuant to the Company's Equity Award Policy and the 2011 Management Incentive Plan, on November 2, 2015, Mr. Rubin will be granted Restricted Stock Units vesting in equal pro-rata amounts over three years on each anniversary date of such grant equal to \$390,000 divided by the closing price of the Common Stock on the date of grant.
3. Upon his retirement from employment with the Company, as defined in Magellan's Equity Retirement Policy (except for the requirement that he be age 65 or older), all of Mr. Rubin's outstanding and unvested stock options, restricted stock units and performance share units shall continue to vest in accordance with their original terms without any requirement of continued employment with the Company.
4. Except as amended in the October 2015 Amendment, the terms of Mr. Rubin's original employment agreement shall remain in full force and effect.

Table of Contents

Stock Repurchase

On October 26, 2015 the Company's board of directors approved a stock repurchase plan which authorized the Company to purchase up to \$200 million of its outstanding common stock through October 26, 2017. Stock repurchases under the program may be made from time to time in open market transactions (including blocks) or in privately negotiated transactions. The timing of repurchases and the actual amount purchased will depend on a variety of factors including the market price of the Company's shares, general market and economic conditions, and other corporate considerations. Repurchases may be made pursuant to plans intended to comply with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which could allow the Company to purchase its shares during periods when it otherwise might be prevented from doing so under insider trading laws or because of self-imposed trading blackout periods. Repurchases are expected to be funded from working capital and anticipated cash from operations. The repurchase authorization does not require the purchase of a specific number of shares and is subject to suspension or termination by the Company's board of directors at any time.

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH INC - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

Item 6. Exhibits.

| Exhibit No. | Description |
|--------------------|---|
| 10.1 | Employment Agreement dated October 26, 2015 between the Company and Jonathan N. Rubin. |
| 31.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 31.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 32.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (furnished). |
| 32.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (furnished). |
| 101 | The following materials from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2015 formatted in Extensible Business Reporting Language (XBRL): (i) the Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss), (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss), (iii) the Consolidated Balance Sheets, (iv) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and (v) related notes. |

